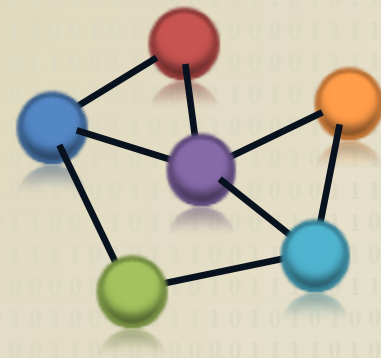


SIENA WORKSHOP

Introduction to Social Network Analysis with R

Filip Agneessens
University of Groningen
The Netherlands
Email: f.agneessens@rug.nl

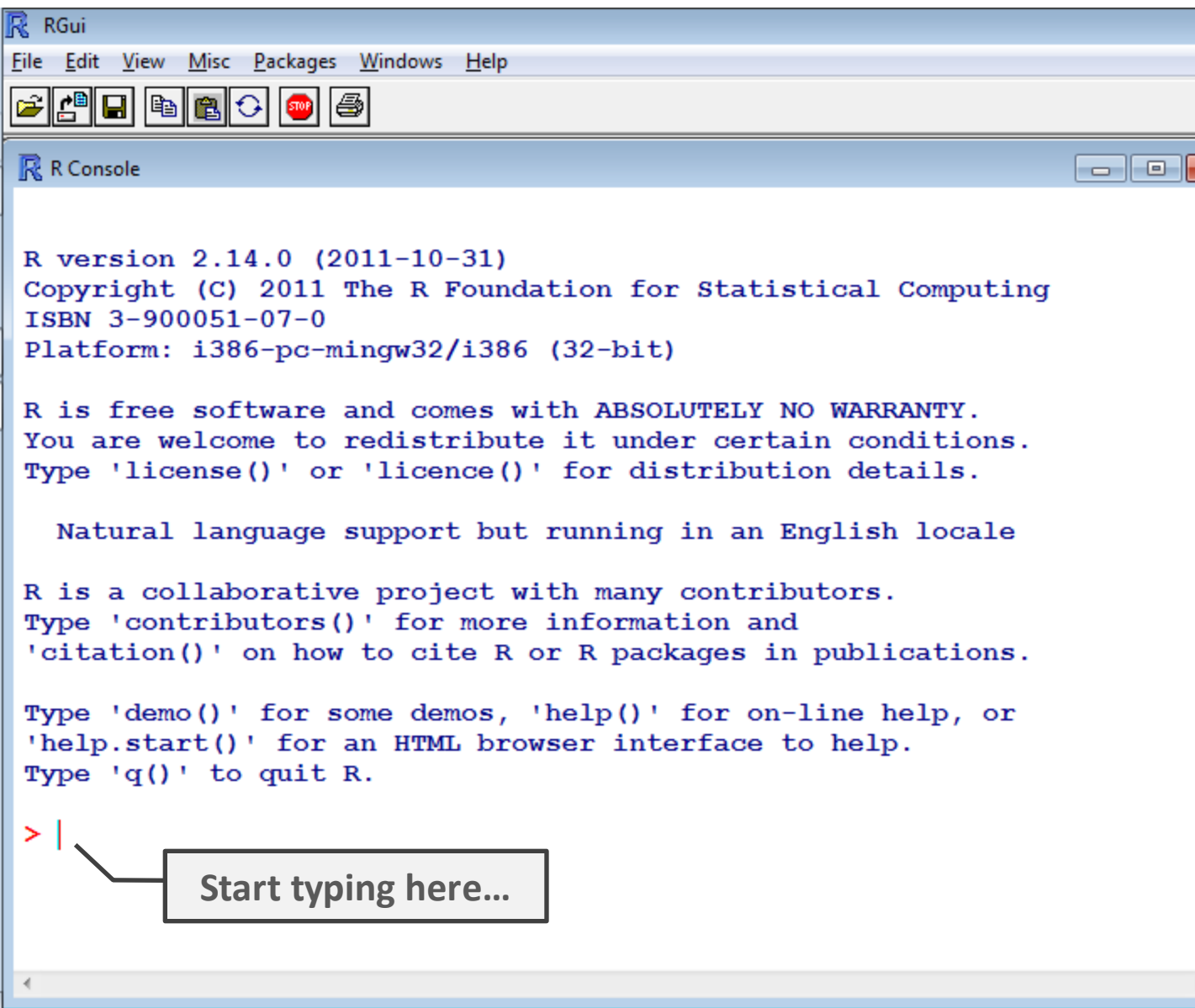


University of Groningen, January 23-27, 2011

Introducing social network data

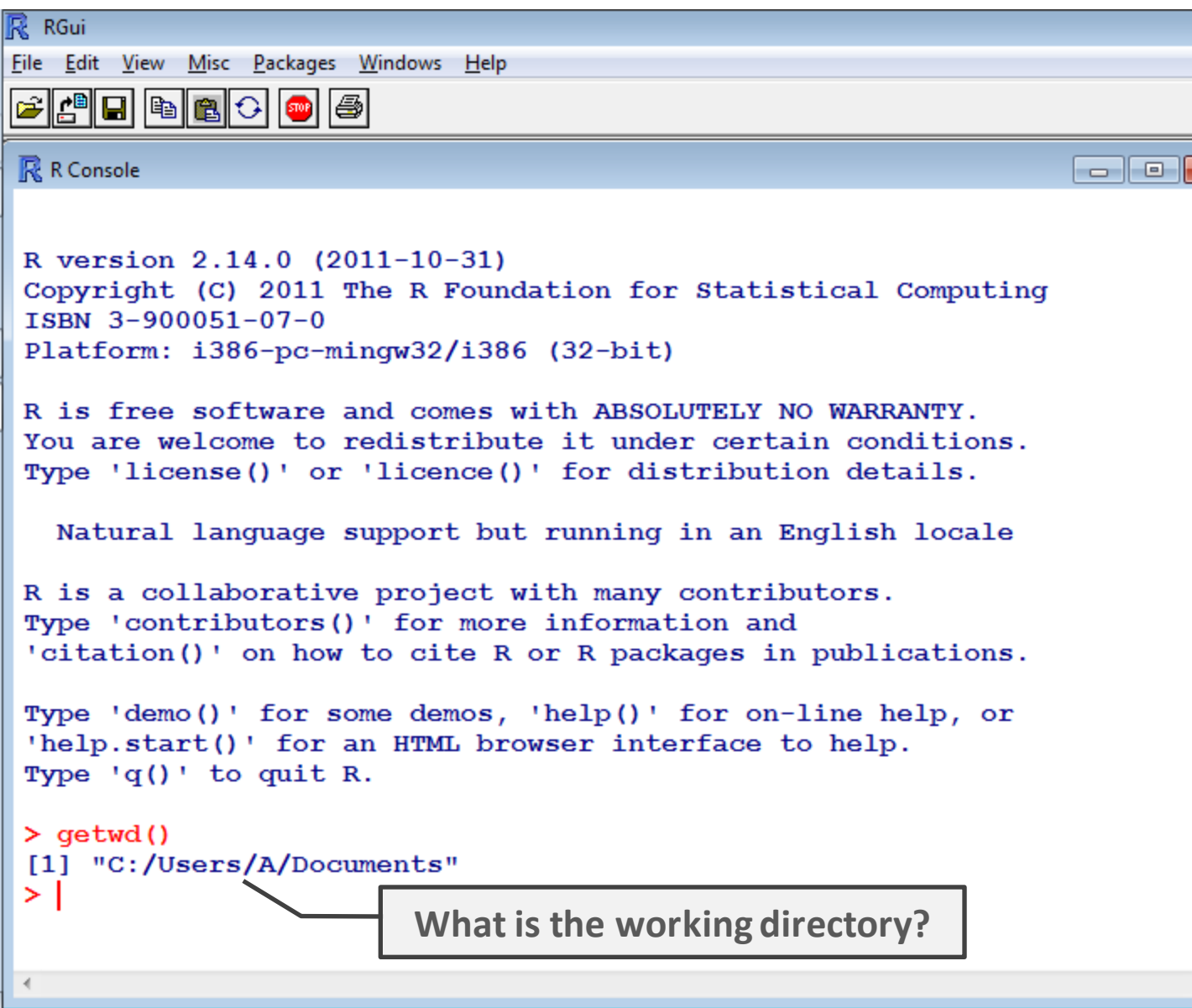
- Some basic commands in R
- Creating and drawing a network
- Some matrix manipulation and reciprocity
- More matrix manipulation and triad census
- Importing data and analysing some basics

1. SOME BASIC COMMANDS IN R



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`



```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

R version 2.14.0 (2011-10-31)
Copyright (C) 2011 The R Foundation for Statistical Computing
ISBN 3-900051-07-0
Platform: i386-pc-mingw32/i386 (32-bit)

R is free software and comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY.
You are welcome to redistribute it under certain conditions.
Type 'license()' or 'licence()' for distribution details.

Natural language support but running in an English locale

R is a collaborative project with many contributors.
Type 'contributors()' for more information and
'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages in publications.

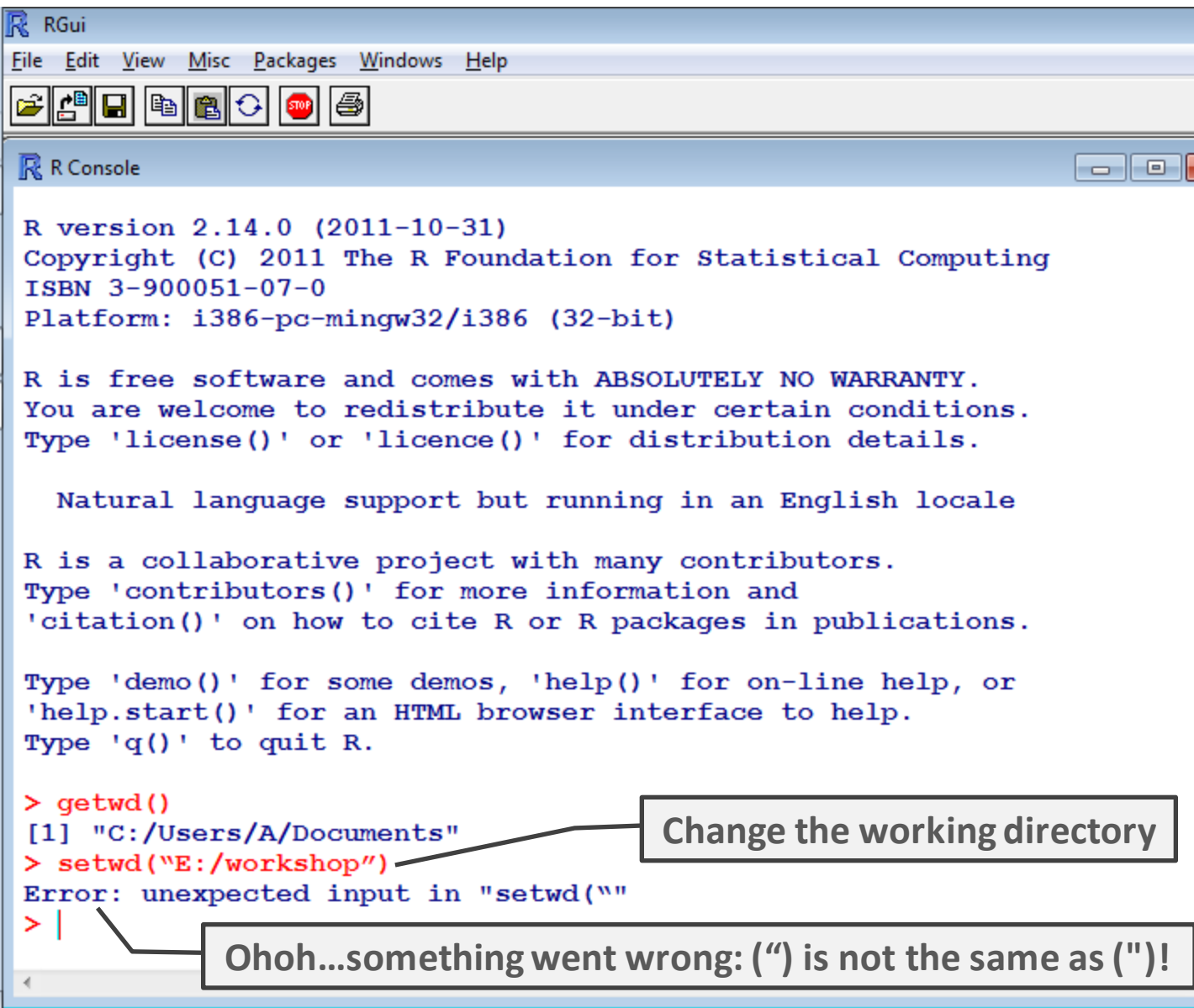
Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> |
```

What is the working directory?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`



```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

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Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd("
> |
```

Change the working directory

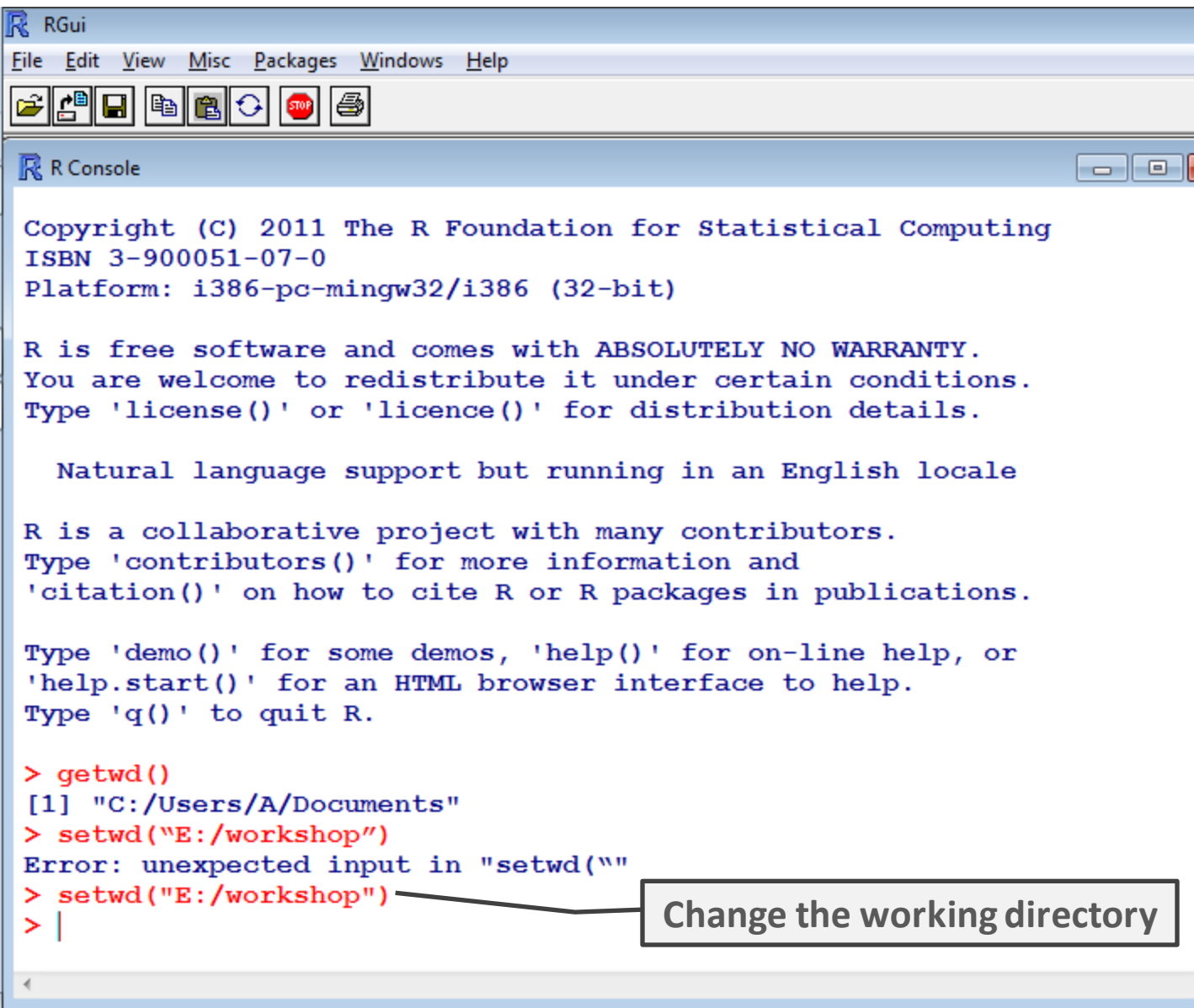
Ohoh...something went wrong: (") is not the same as (")!

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`



```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

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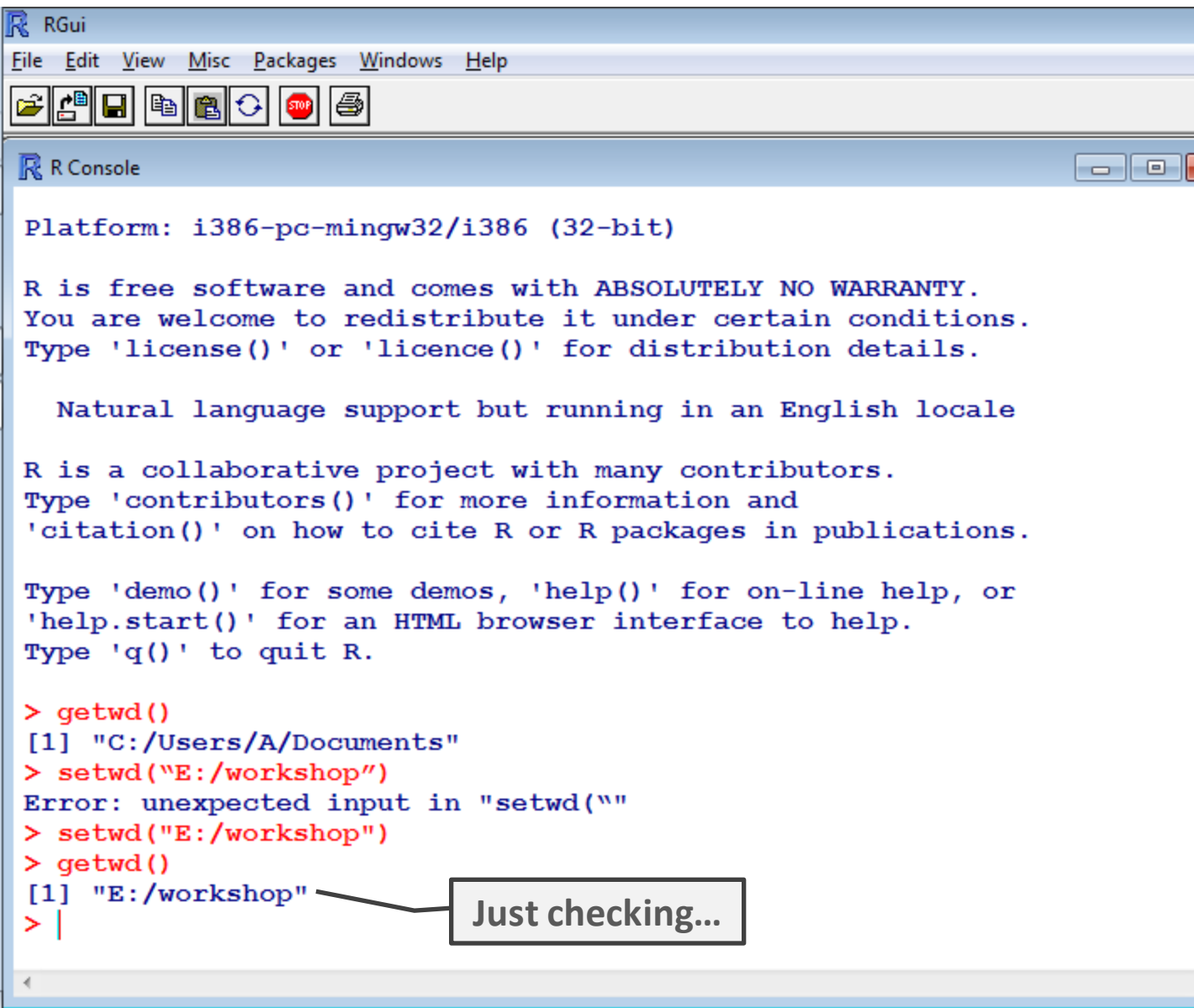
Natural language support but running in an English locale

R is a collaborative project with many contributors.
Type 'contributors()' for more information and
'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages in publications.

Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd("
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> |
```

Change the working directory



```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

Platform: i386-pc-mingw32/i386 (32-bit)

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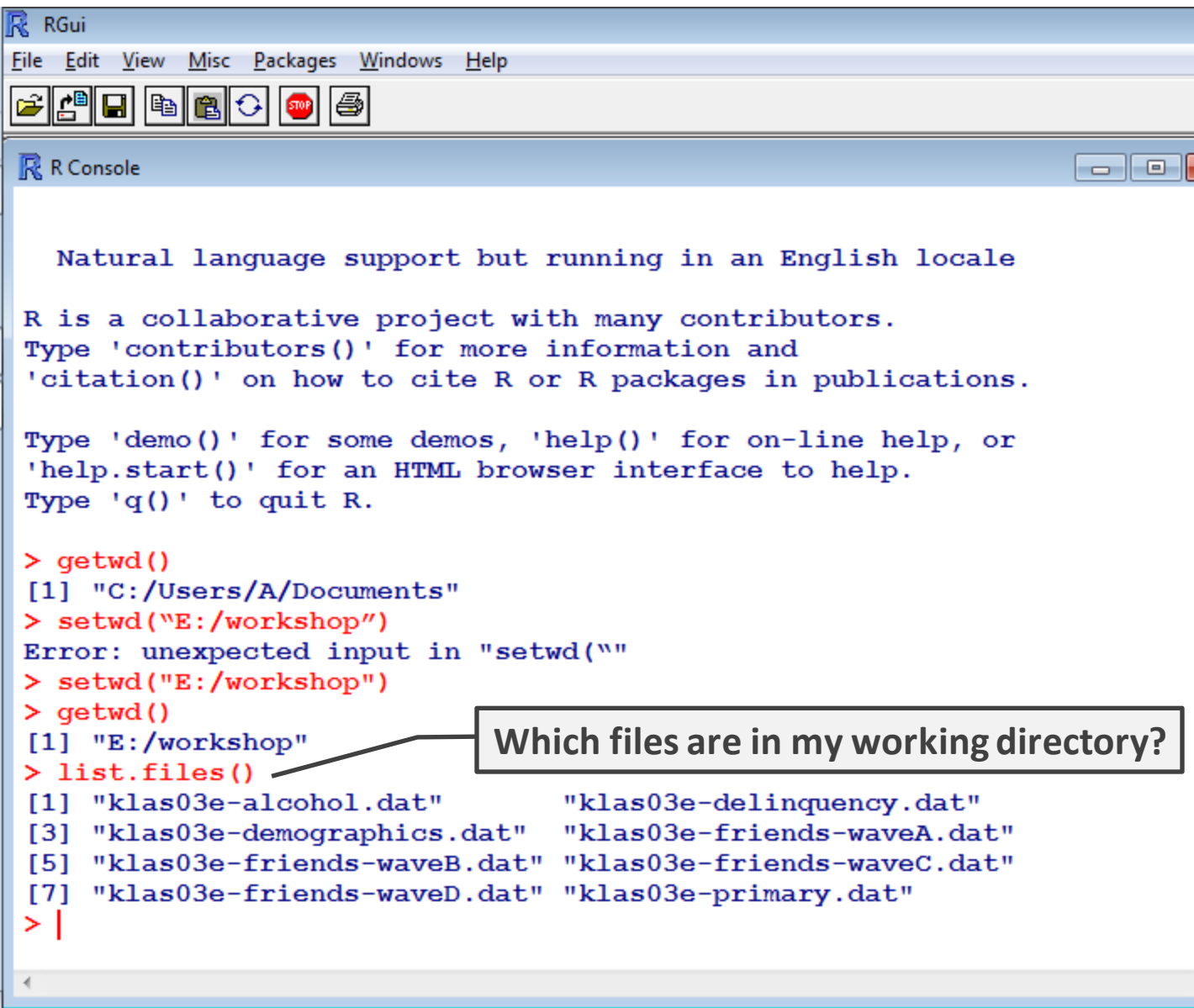
Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd("
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> |
```

Just checking...

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`



```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

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Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd("
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> |
```

Which files are in my working directory?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

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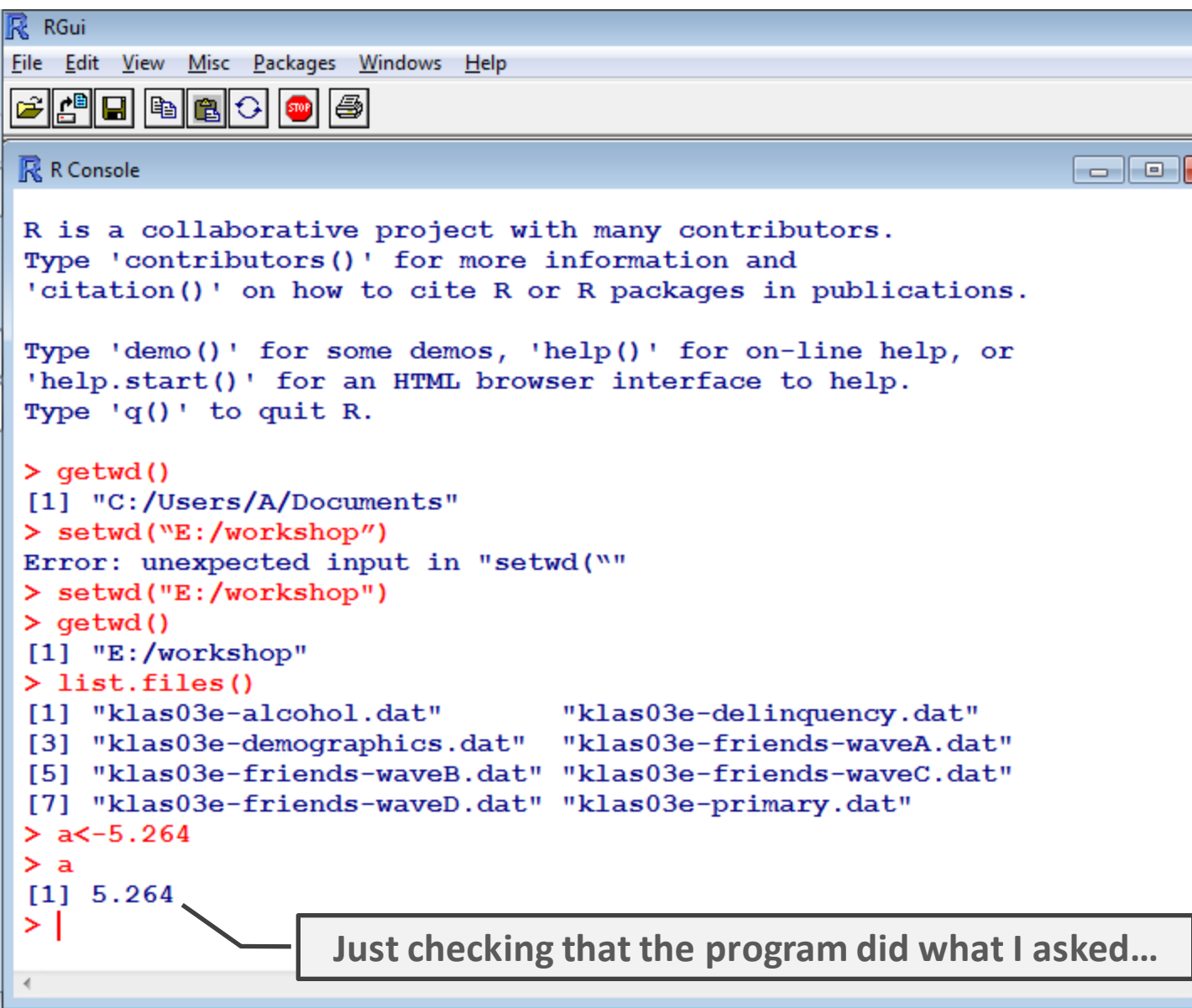
Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd(\"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> |
```

Creates an object and assigns a value to it
Read this as: "a gets 5.264"

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
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- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`



```
RGui
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R Console

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Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
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Type 'q()' to quit R.

> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd(\"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> |
```

Just checking that the program did what I asked...

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
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- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

'citation()' on how to cite R or R packages in publications.

Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd(\"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> |
```

Notice that R distinguishes "a" from "A"

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

Type 'demo()' for some demos, 'help()' for on-line help, or
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd(\"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> |
```

Most R-people prefer "<=>" over "="

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

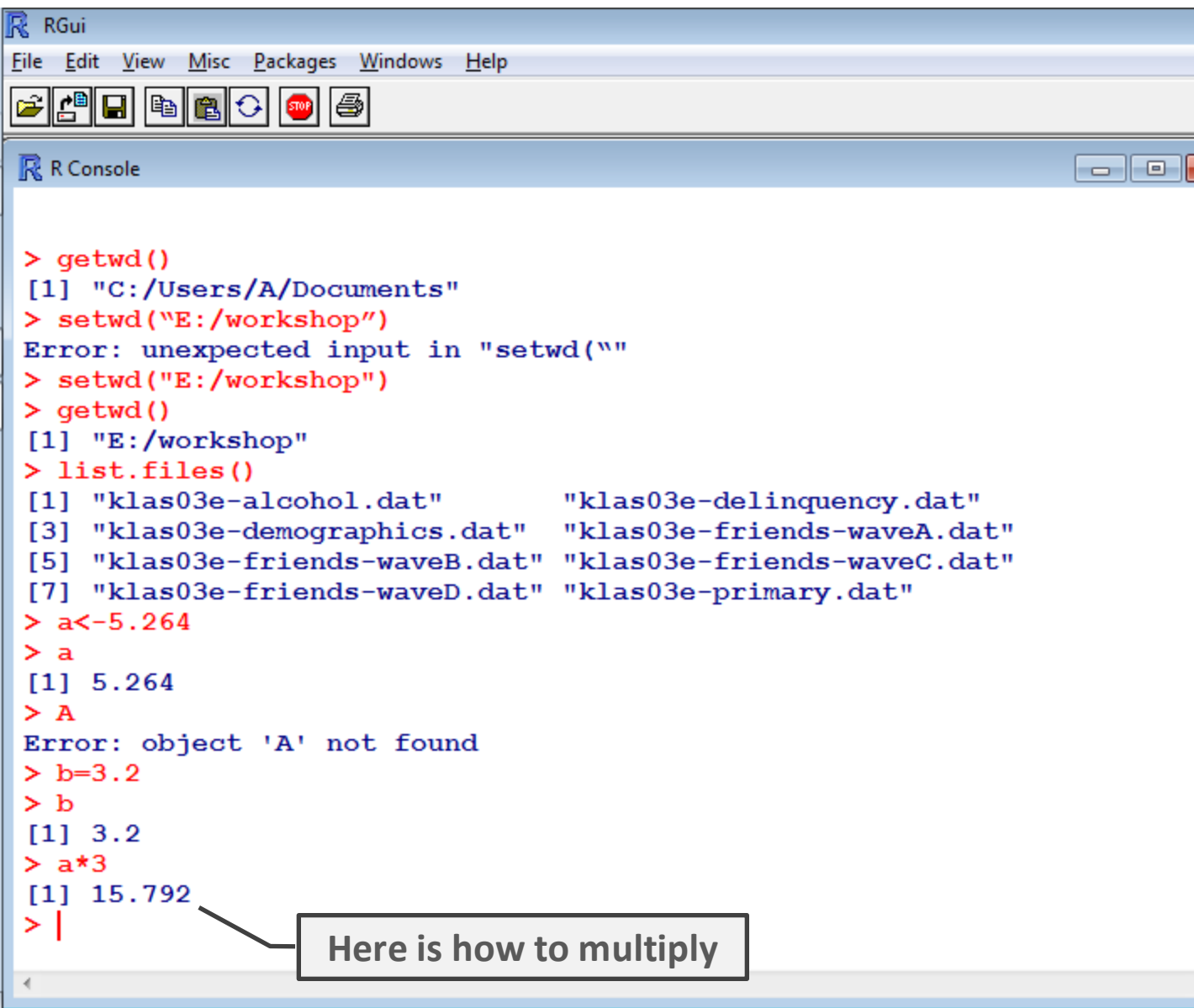
'help.start()' for an HTML browser interface to help.
Type 'q()' to quit R.

> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd(\"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> |
```

But it does work...

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm



```
> getwd()
[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd(\"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> |
```

Here is how to multiply

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`

```
RGui
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[1] "C:/Users/A/Documents"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd(\"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"          "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat"     "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat"    "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat"    "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> |
```

And add

R COMMANDS

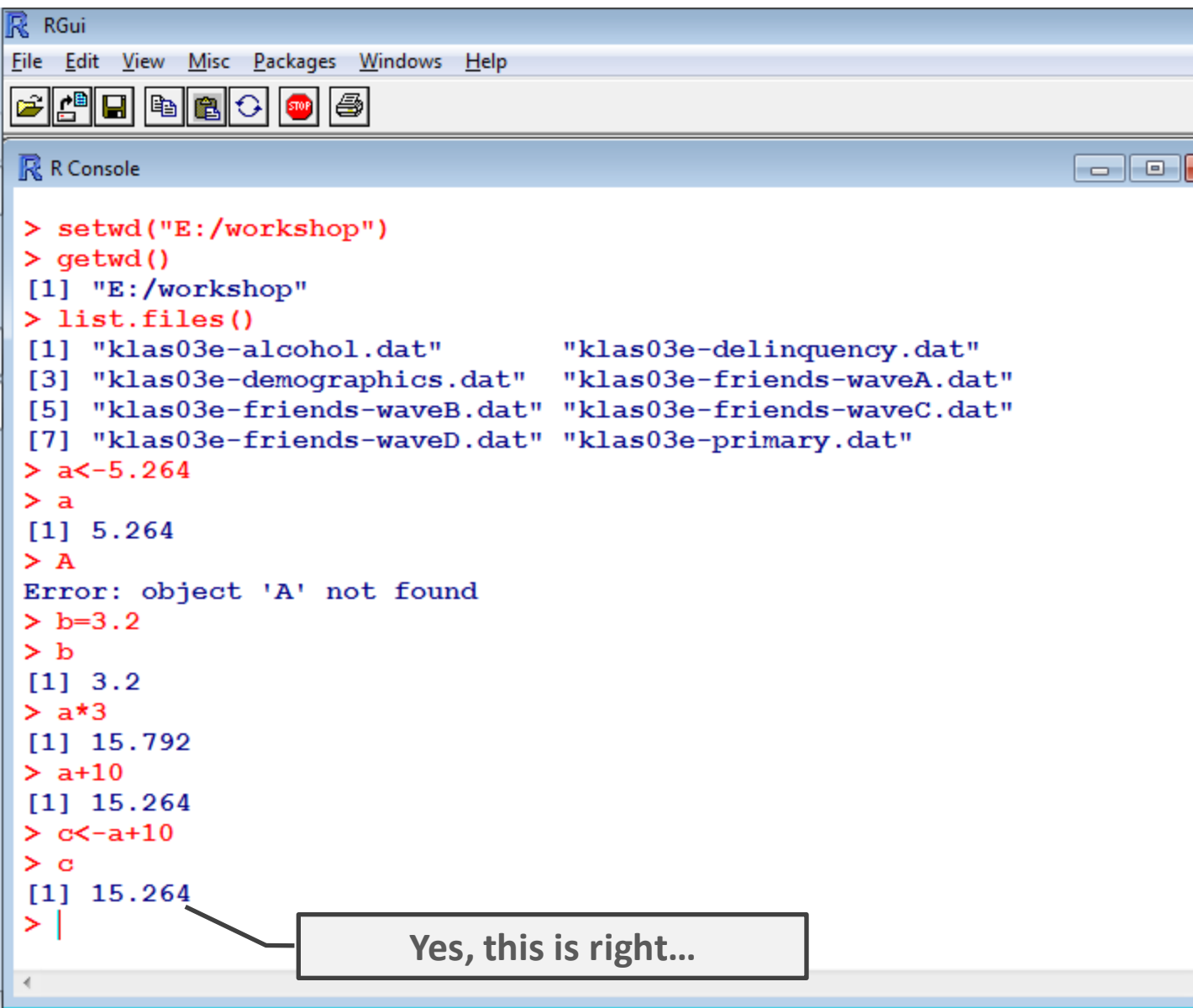
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
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- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`


```
> setwd("E:/workshop")
Error: unexpected input in "setwd(\"
> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"          "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat"     "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat"    "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat"    "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> |
```

Assign this as a new object

R COMMANDS

- `getwd()`
- `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- `getwd()`
- `list.files()`
- `a<-5.264`
- `a`
- `A`
- `b=3.2`
- `b`
- `a*3`
- `a+10`
- `c<-a+10`
- `c`
- `ls()`
- `c==a`
- `c!=13`
- `d<-(c!=13)`
- `d`
- `rm(a)`
- `ls()`
- `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- `ls()`
- `?rm`



```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

> setwd("E:/workshop")
> getwd()
[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> |
```

Yes, this is right...

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `getwd()`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `a<-5.264`
- ▶ `a`
- ▶ `A`
- ▶ `b=3.2`
- ▶ `b`
- ▶ `a*3`
- ▶ `a+10`
- ▶ `c<-a+10`
- ▶ `c`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `c==a`
- ▶ `c!=13`
- ▶ `d<-(c!=13)`
- ▶ `d`
- ▶ `rm(a)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `rm(a,b,c,d)`
- ▶ `ls()`
- ▶ `?rm`

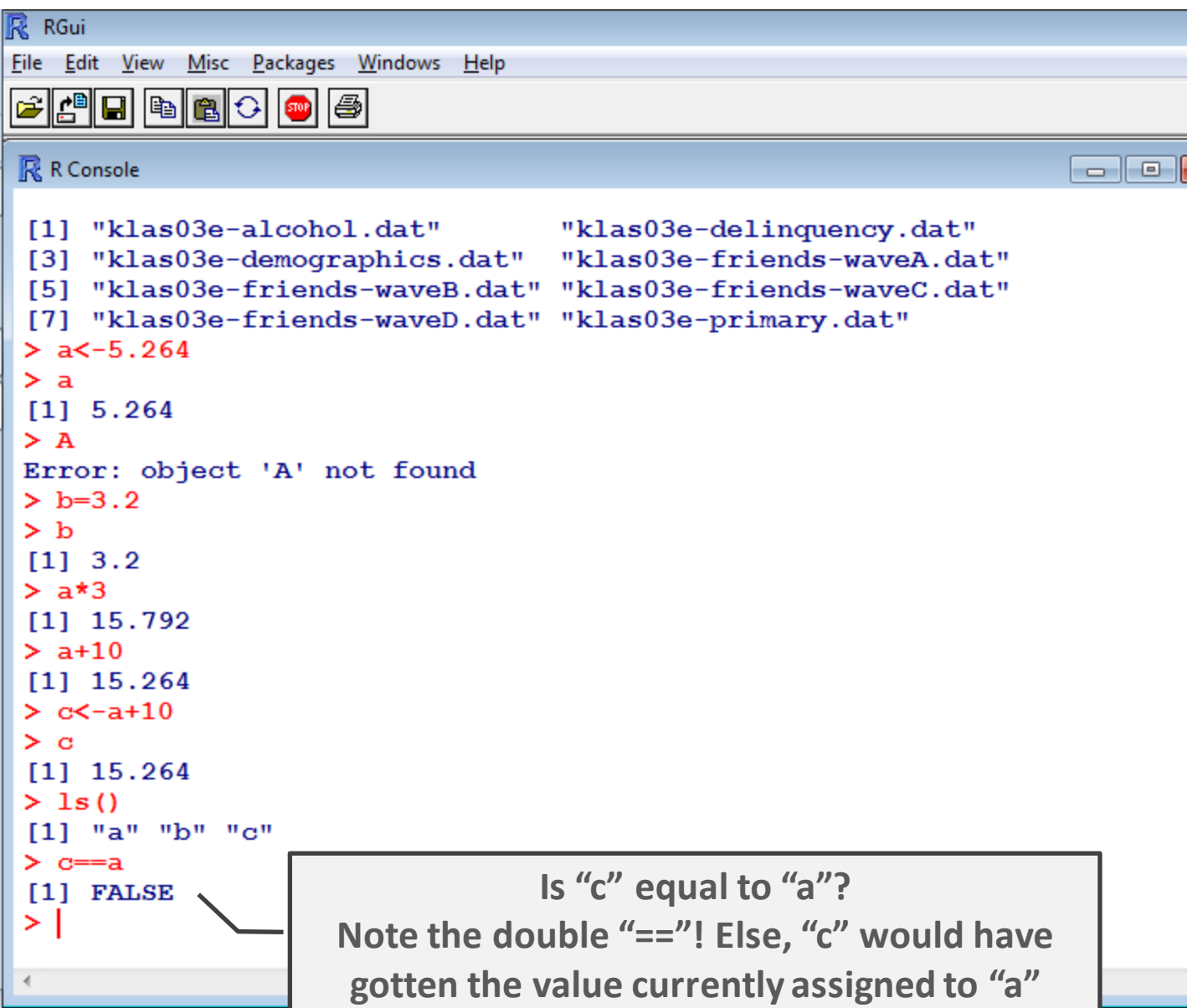
```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[1] "E:/workshop"
> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> ls()
[1] "a" "b" "c"
> |
```

What objects did my R program save so far?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm



```
RGui
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[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> ls()
[1] "a" "b" "c"
> c==a
[1] FALSE
> |
```

Is “c” equal to “a”?
Note the double “==”! Else, “c” would have gotten the value currently assigned to “a”

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> ls()
[1] "a" "b" "c"
> c==a
[1] FALSE
> c!=13
[1] TRUE
> |
```

Is "c" NOT equal to "a"?
Note that "!" stands for "NOT"

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> a<-5.264
> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> ls()
[1] "a" "b" "c"
> c==a
[1] FALSE
> c!=13
[1] TRUE
> d<-(c!=13)
> |
```

A logical statement can also be assigned to an object

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

> a
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> ls()
[1] "a" "b" "c"
> c==a
[1] FALSE
> c!=13
[1] TRUE
> d<-(c!=13)
> d
[1] TRUE
> |
```

In this: TRUE = 1 and FALSE = 0

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm

RGui

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R Console

```
[1] 5.264
> A
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> ls()
[1] "a" "b" "c"
> c==a
[1] FALSE
> c!=13
[1] TRUE
> d<-(c!=13)
> d
[1] TRUE
> rm(a)
> |
```

rm(a) => remove the object "a" from the memory

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm

RGui

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R Console

```
Error: object 'A' not found
> b=3.2
> b
[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> ls()
[1] "a" "b" "c"
> c==a
[1] FALSE
> c!=13
[1] TRUE
> d<-(c!=13)
> d
[1] TRUE
> rm(a)
> ls()
[1] "b" "c" "d"
> |
```

Check what is still in your R memory

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm

```
RGui
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[1] 3.2
> a*3
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> ls()
[1] "a" "b" "c"
> c==a
[1] FALSE
> c!=13
[1] TRUE
> d<-(c!=13)
> d
[1] TRUE
> rm(a)
> ls()
[1] "b" "c" "d"
> rm(a,b,c,d)
Warning message:
In rm(a, b, c, d) : object 'a' not found
> |
```

Let's remove everything. Note that "a" was already removed and R gives a warning for this (in case you misspelled something).

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm

RGui

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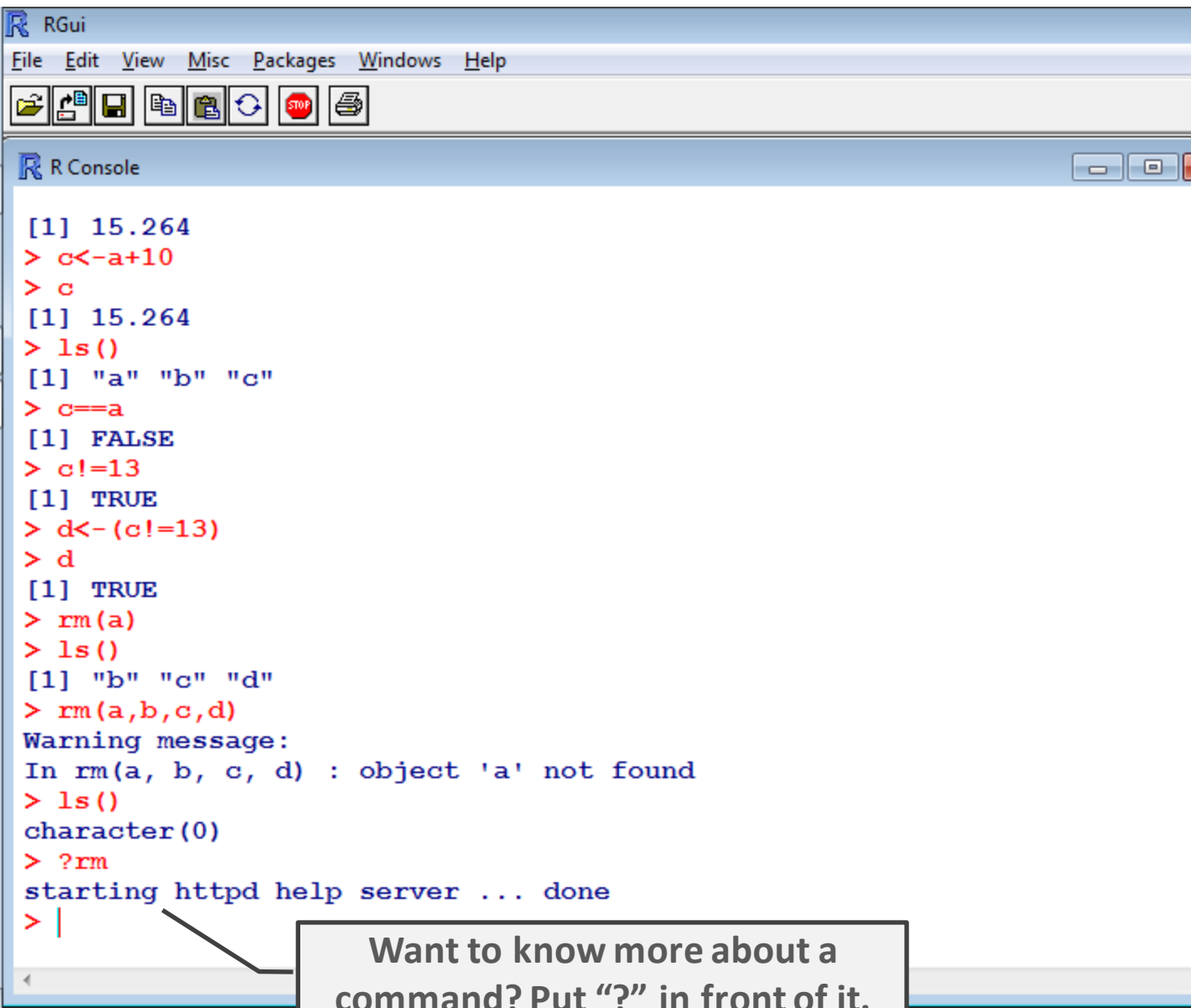
R Console

```
[1] 15.792
> a+10
[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> ls()
[1] "a" "b" "c"
> c==a
[1] FALSE
> c!=13
[1] TRUE
> d<-(c!=13)
> d
[1] TRUE
> rm(a)
> ls()
[1] "b" "c" "d"
> rm(a,b,c,d)
Warning message:
In rm(a, b, c, d) : object 'a' not found
> ls()
character(0)
> |
```

Checking...

R COMMANDS

- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ setwd("E:/workshop")
- ▶ getwd()
- ▶ list.files()
- ▶ a<-5.264
- ▶ a
- ▶ A
- ▶ b=3.2
- ▶ b
- ▶ a*3
- ▶ a+10
- ▶ c<-a+10
- ▶ c
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ c==a
- ▶ c!=13
- ▶ d<-(c!=13)
- ▶ d
- ▶ rm(a)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ rm(a,b,c,d)
- ▶ ls()
- ▶ ?rm



```
RGui
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R Console

[1] 15.264
> c<-a+10
> c
[1] 15.264
> ls()
[1] "a" "b" "c"
> c==a
[1] FALSE
> c!=13
[1] TRUE
> d<-(c!=13)
> d
[1] TRUE
> rm(a)
> ls()
[1] "b" "c" "d"
> rm(a,b,c,d)
Warning message:
In rm(a, b, c, d) : object 'a' not found
> ls()
character(0)
> ?rm
starting httpd help server ... done
> |
```

Want to know more about a command? Put “?” in front of it.

R COMMANDS

- getwd()
- setwd("E:/workshop")
- setwd("E:/workshop")
- getwd()
- list.files()
- a<-5.264
- a
- A
- b=3.2
- b
- a*3
- a+10
- c<-a+10
- c
- ls()
- c==a
- c!=13
- d<-(c!=13)
- d
- rm(a)
- ls()
- rm(a,b,c,d)
- ls()
- ?rm

- getwd()
- setwd("E:/workshop")
- setwd("E:/workshop")
- getwd()
- list.files()
- a<-5.264
- a
- A
- b=3.2
- b
- a*3
- a+10
- c<-a+10
- c
- ls()
- c==a
- c!=13
- d<-(c!=13)
- d
- rm(a)
- ls()
- rm(a,b,c,d)
- ls()
- ?rm

remove {base}

R Documentation

Remove Objects from a Specified Environment

Description

`remove` and `rm` can be used to remove objects. These can be specified successively as character strings, or in the character vector `list`, or through a combination of both. All objects thus specified will be removed.

If `envir` is `NULL` then the currently active environment is searched first.

If `inherits` is `TRUE` then parents of the supplied directory are searched until a variable with the given name is encountered. A warning is printed for each variable that is not found.

Usage

```
remove(..., list = character(), pos = -1,
       envir = as.environment(pos), inherits = FALSE)

rm     (... , list = character(), pos = -1,
       envir = as.environment(pos), inherits = FALSE)
```

Arguments

```

► getwd()
► setwd("E:/workshop")
► setwd("E:/workshop")
► getwd()
► list.files()
► a<-5.264
► a
► A
► b=3.2
► b
► a*3
► a+10
► c<-a+10
► c
► ls()
► c==a
► c!=13
► d<-(c!=13)
► d
► rm(a)
► ls()
► rm(a,b,c,d)
► ls()
► ?rm

```

Arguments

... the objects to be removed, as names (unquoted) or character strings (quoted).

list a character vector naming objects to be removed.

pos where to do the removal. By default, uses the current environment. See ‘details’ for other possibilities.

envir the [environment](#) to use. See ‘details’.

inherits should the enclosing frames of the environment be inspected?

Details

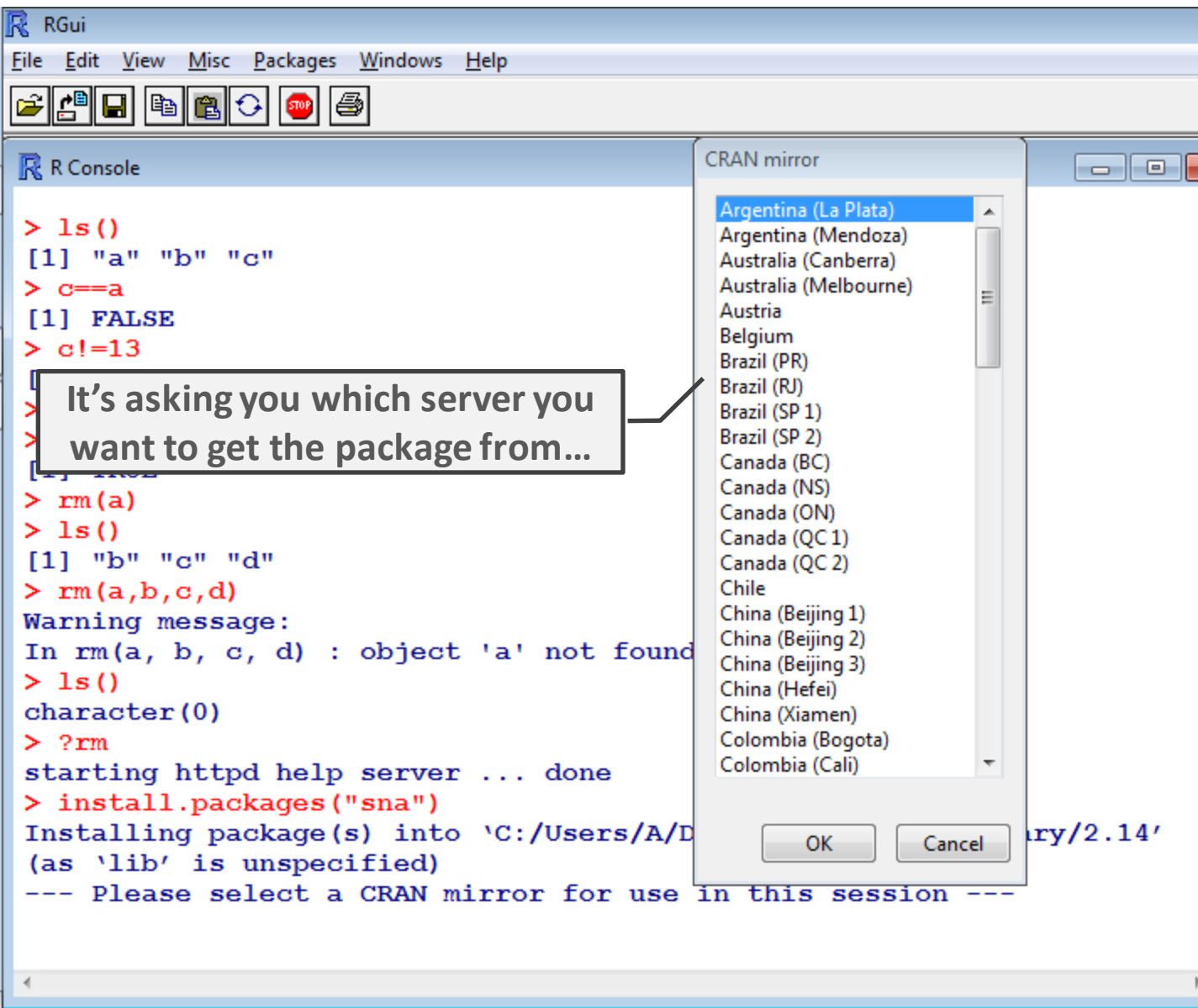
The `pos` argument can specify the environment from which to remove the objects in any of several ways: as an integer (the position in the [search](#) list); as the character string name of an element in the search list; or as an [environment](#) (including using [sys.frame](#) to access the currently active function calls). The `envir` argument is an alternative way to specify an environment, but is primarily there for back compatibility.

It is not allowed to remove variables from the base environment and base namespace, nor from any environment which is locked (see [lockEnvironment](#)).

Earlier versions of R incorrectly claimed that supplying a character vector in ... removed the objects named in the character vector, but it removed the character vector. Use the `list` argument to specify objects *via* a character vector.

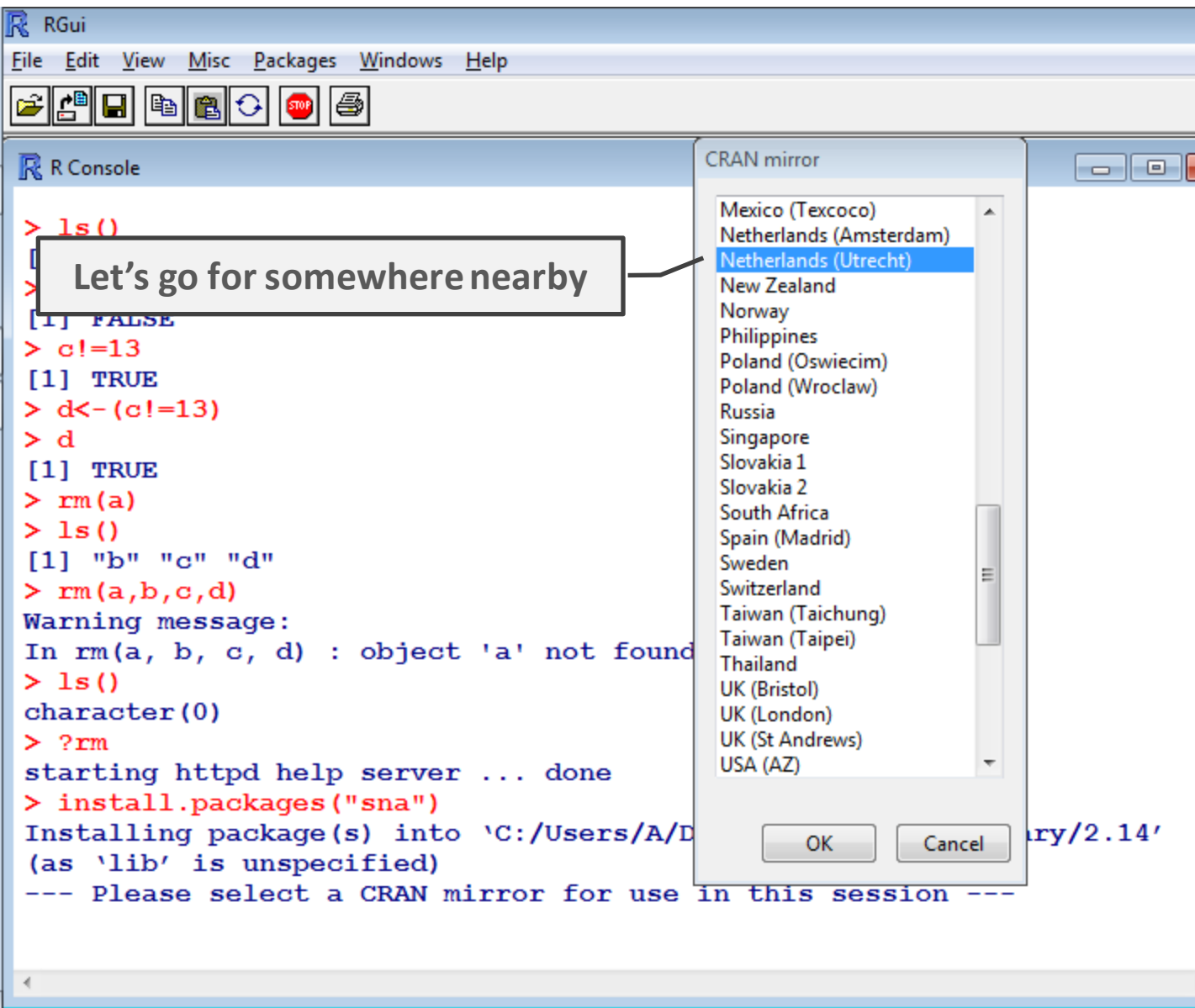
References

2. CREATING AND PLOTTING A NETWORK



R COMMANDS

- **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- **install.packages("sna")**
- **library(sna)**
- **mat1<-**
matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,
0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byro
w=TRUE)
- **mat1**
- **NROW(mat1)**
- **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- **gplot(mat1)**
- **gplot(mat1,**
displaylabels=TRUE,
arrowhead.cex=2,
vertex.cex=3)
- **sum(mat1)**
- **gden(mat1)**
- **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- **rowSums(mat1)**
- **colSums(mat1)**
- **degree(mat1,**
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)



R COMMANDS

- `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- `install.packages("sna")`
- `library(sna)`
- `mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)`
- `mat1`
- `NROW(mat1)`
- `n<-NROW(mat1)`
- `gplot(mat1)`
- `gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)`
- `sum(mat1)`
- `gden(mat1)`
- `sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))`
- `rowSums(mat1)`
- `colSums(mat1)`
- `degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`

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R Console

```
> rm(a)
> rm(a,b,c,d)
Warning message:
In rm(a, b, c, d) : object 'a' not found
> ls()
character(0)
> ?rm
starting httpd help server ... done
> install.packages("sna")
Installing package(s) into 'C:/Users/A/Documents/R/win-library/2.14'
(as 'lib' is unspecified)
--- Please select a CRAN mirror for use in this session ---
trying URL 'http://cran-mirror.cs.ru.nl/bin/windows/contrib/2.14/sna_
Content type 'application/zip' length 828235 bytes (808 Kb)
opened URL
downloaded 808 Kb

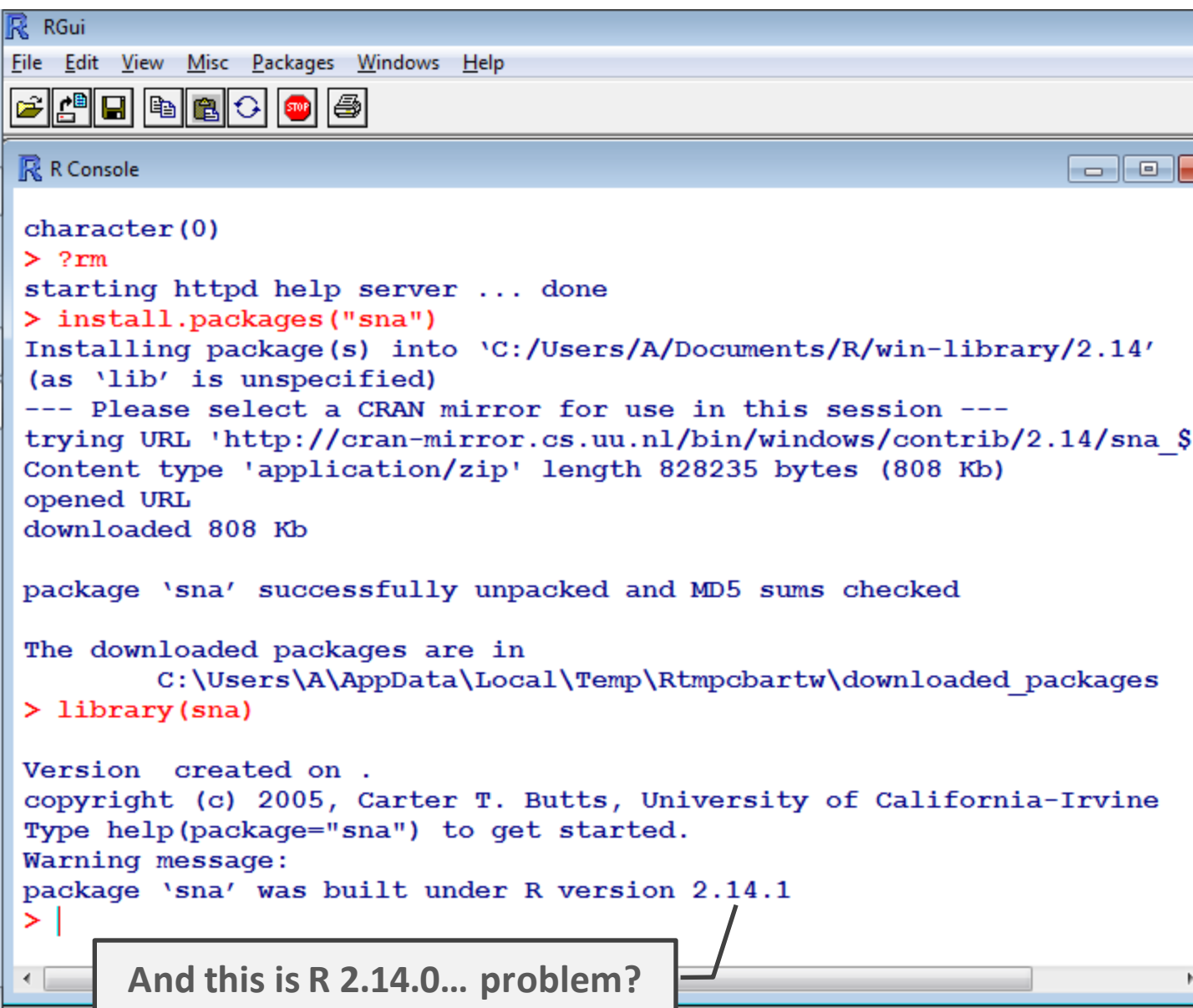
package 'sna' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked

The downloaded packages are in
      C:\Users\A\AppData\Local\Temp\Rtmpcbartw\downloaded_packages
> |
```

Success... 😊

R COMMANDS

- ▶ **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- ▶ **install.packages("sna")**
- ▶ **library(sna)**
- ▶ **mat1<-**
matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,
0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byro
w=TRUE)
- ▶ **mat1**
- ▶ **NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1,**
displaylabels=TRUE,
arrowhead.cex=2,
vertex.cex=3)
- ▶ **sum(mat1)**
- ▶ **gden(mat1)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- ▶ **rowSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **colSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **degree(mat1,**
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)



```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

character(0)
> ?rm
starting httpd help server ... done
> install.packages("sna")
Installing package(s) into 'C:/Users/A/Documents/R/win-library/2.14'
(as 'lib' is unspecified)
--- Please select a CRAN mirror for use in this session ---
trying URL 'http://cran-mirror.cs.uu.nl/bin/windows/contrib/2.14/sna_
Content type 'application/zip' length 828235 bytes (808 Kb)
opened URL
downloaded 808 Kb

package 'sna' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked

The downloaded packages are in
      C:\Users\A\AppData\Local\Temp\Rtmpcbartw\downloaded_packages
> library(sna)

Version created on .
copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
Type help(package="sna") to get started.
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> |
```

And this is R 2.14.0... problem?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `install.packages("sna")`
- ▶ `library(sna)`
- ▶ `mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)`
- ▶ `mat1`
- ▶ `NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `n<-NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)`
- ▶ `gden(mat1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))`
- ▶ `rowSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `colSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `install.packages("sna")`
- ▶ `library(sna)`
- ▶ `mat1<-
matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,
0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)`
- ▶ `mat1`
- ▶ `NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `n<-NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1,
displaylabels=TRUE,
arrowhead.cex=2,
vertex.cex=3)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)`
- ▶ `gden(mat1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))`
- ▶ `rowSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `colSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `degree(mat1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)`

Tools for Social Network Analysis

Documentation for package 'sna' version 2.2-0

- [DESCRIPTION file.](#)

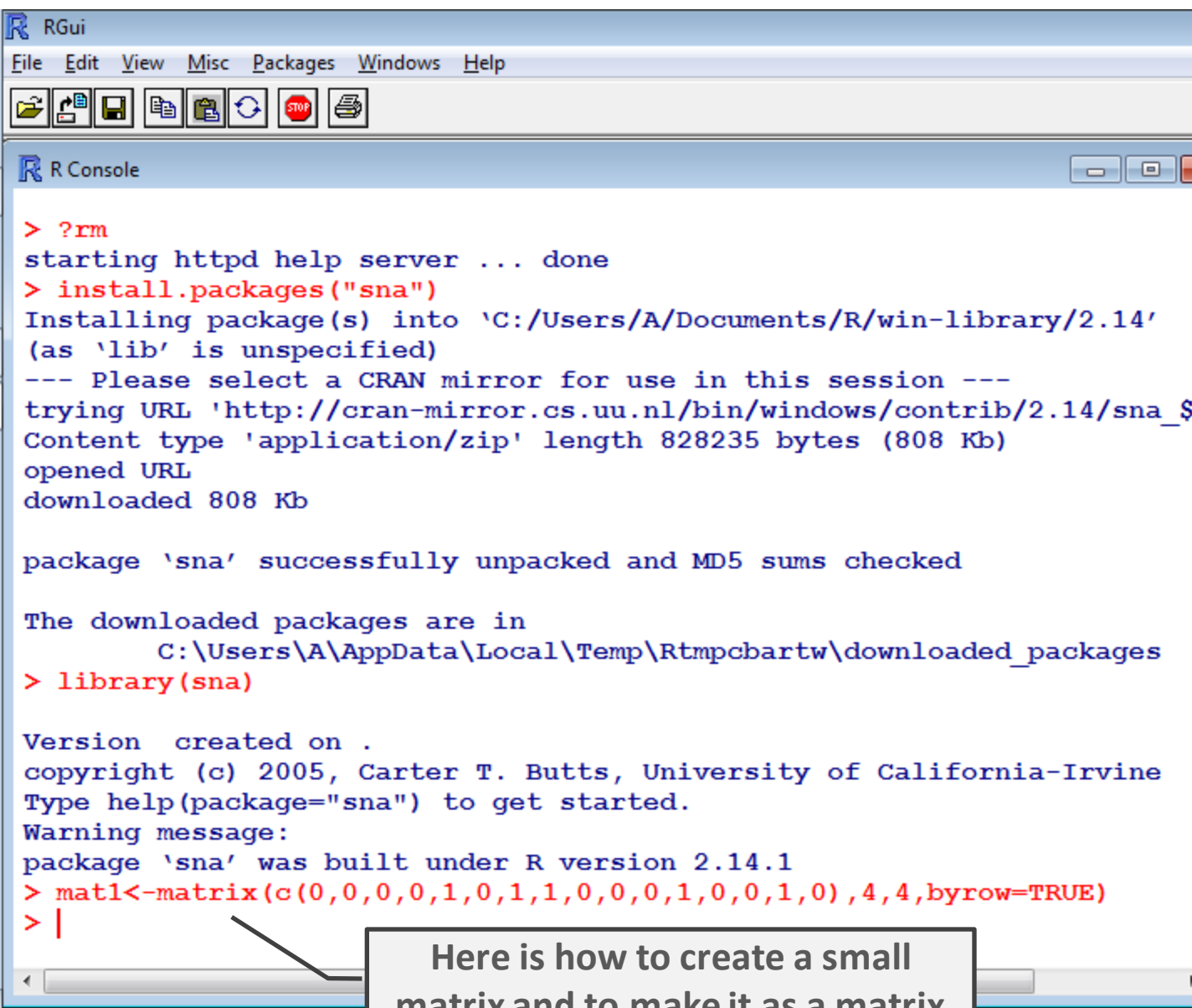
Help Pages

[A](#) [B](#) [C](#) [D](#) [E](#) [F](#) [G](#) [H](#) [I](#) [K](#) [L](#) [M](#) [N](#) [P](#) [Q](#) [R](#) [S](#) [T](#) [U](#) [W](#) [misc](#)

-- A --

[add isolates](#) Add Isolates to a Graph

[as.edgelist.sna](#) sna Coercion Functions



RGui

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R Console

```
> ?rm
starting httpd help server ... done

> install.packages("sna")
Installing package(s) into 'C:/Users/A/Documents/R/win-library/2.14'
(as 'lib' is unspecified)
--- Please select a CRAN mirror for use in this session ---
trying URL 'http://cran-mirror.cs.uu.nl/bin/windows/contrib/2.14/sna_
Content type 'application/zip' length 828235 bytes (808 Kb)
opened URL
downloaded 808 Kb

package 'sna' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked

The downloaded packages are in
      C:\Users\A\AppData\Local\Temp\Rtmpcbartw\downloaded_packages

> library(sna)

Version created on .
copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
Type help(package="sna") to get started.
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)
> |
```

Here is how to create a small
matrix and to make it as a matrix

R COMMANDS

- ▶ **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- ▶ **install.packages("sna")**
- ▶ **library(sna)**
- ▶ **mat1<-
matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,
0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byro
w=TRUE)**
- ▶ **mat1**
- ▶ **NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1,
displaylabels=TRUE,
arrowhead.cex=2,
vertex.cex=3)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)**
- ▶ **gden(mat1)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- ▶ **rowSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **colSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **degree(mat1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)**

```
> ?rm
starting httpd help server ... done
> install.packages("sna")
Installing package(s) into library path
(as 'lib' is unspecified)
--- Please select a CRAN mirror from the list below:
trying URL 'http://cran-mirror1.uscnet.edu/'
Content type 'application/x-gzip'
opened URL
downloaded 808 Kb

package 'sna' successfully installed
MD5 sums checked

The downloaded packages are in
      C:\Users\A\AppData\Local\Temp\Rtmpcbartw\downloaded_packages
> library(sna)

Version 2.14.1 created on .
copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
Type help(package="sna") to get started.
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)
> |
```

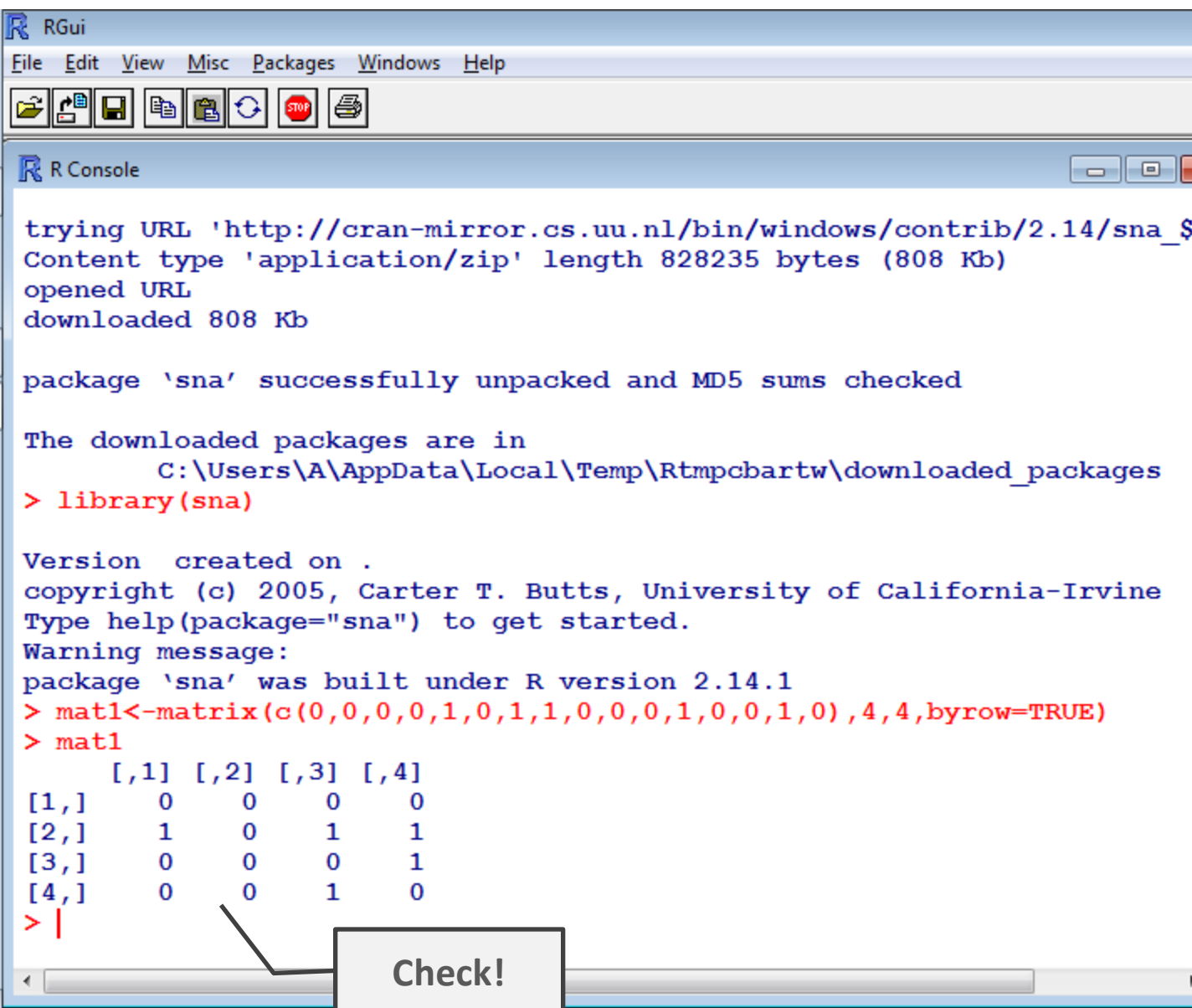
Callout box content:

	A	B	C	D
A	0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1	1
C	0	0	0	1
D	0	0	1	0

Here is how to create a small matrix and to make it as a matrix

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `install.packages("sna")`
- ▶ `library(sna)`
- ▶ `mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)`
- ▶ `mat1`
- ▶ `NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `n<-NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)`
- ▶ `gden(mat1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))`
- ▶ `rowSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `colSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`



```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

trying URL 'http://cran-mirror.cs.uu.nl/bin/windows/contrib/2.14/sna_
Content type 'application/zip' length 828235 bytes (808 Kb)
opened URL
downloaded 808 Kb

package 'sna' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked

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> library(sna)

Version created on .
copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
Type help(package="sna") to get started.
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)
> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> |
```

Check!

R COMMANDS

- ▶ **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- ▶ **install.packages("sna")**
- ▶ **library(sna)**
- ▶ **mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)**
- ▶ **mat1**
- ▶ **NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)**
- ▶ **gden(mat1)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- ▶ **rowSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **colSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)**

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

opened URL
downloaded 808 Kb

package 'sna' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked

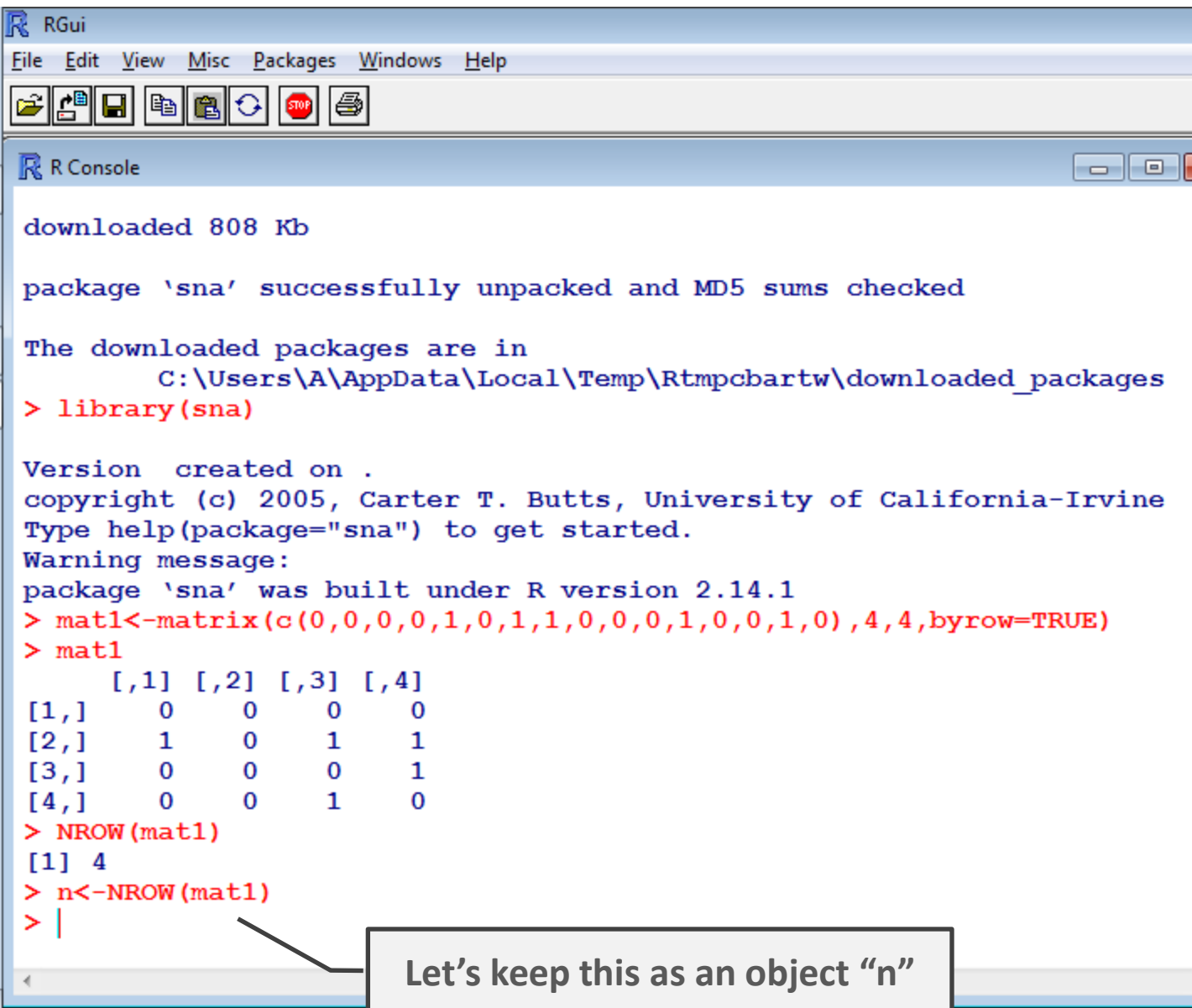
The downloaded packages are in
      C:\Users\A\AppData\Local\Temp\Rtmpcbartw\downloaded_packages
> library(sna)

Version created on .
copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
Type help(package="sna") to get started.
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)
> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> |
```

How many actors (number of rows) are in the matrix?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `install.packages("sna")`
- ▶ `library(sna)`
- ▶ `mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)`
- ▶ `mat1`
- ▶ `NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `n<-NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)`
- ▶ `gden(mat1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))`
- ▶ `rowSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `colSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`



```
RGui
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downloaded 808 Kb

package 'sna' successfully unpacked and MD5 sums checked

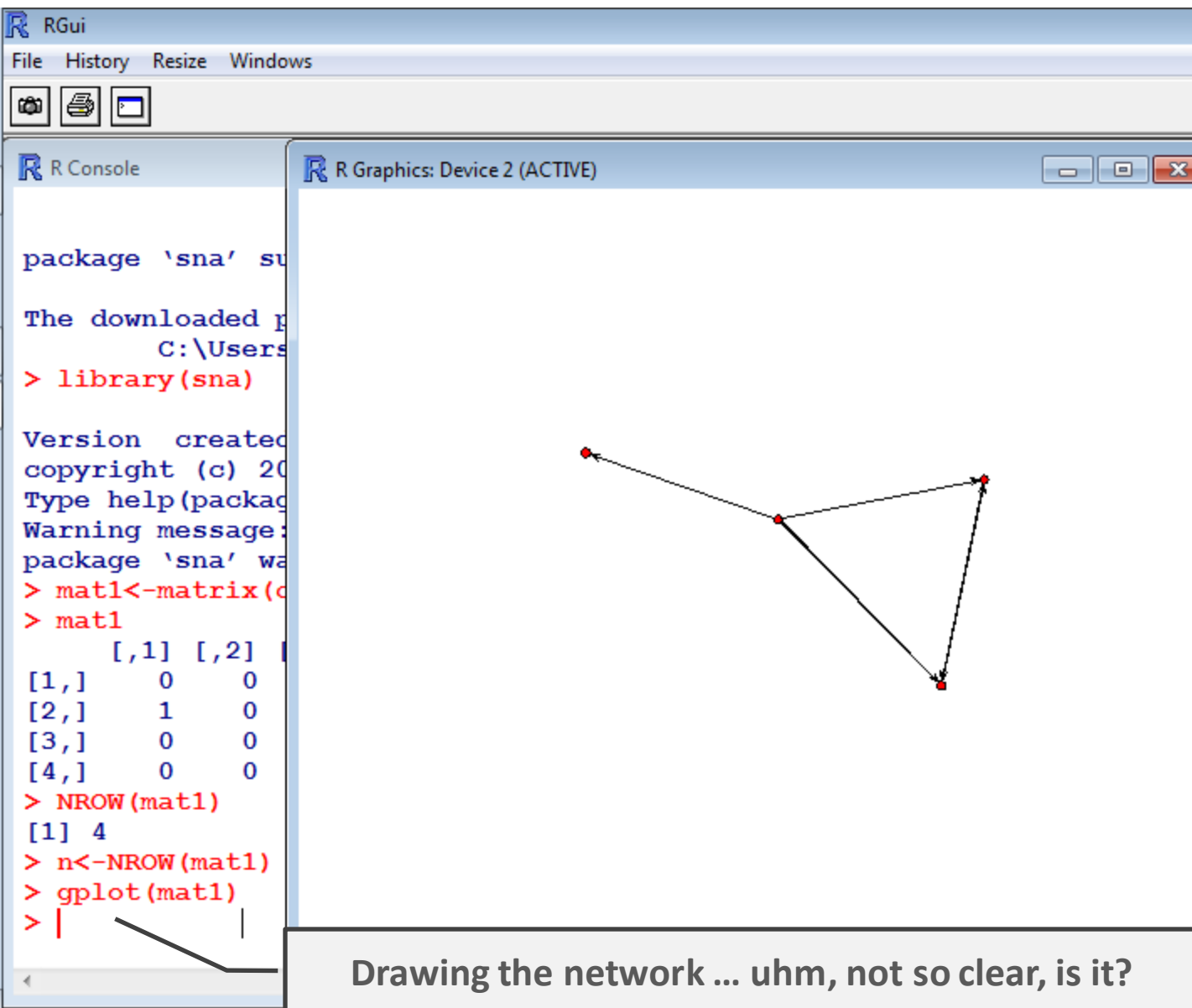
The downloaded packages are in
  C:\Users\A\AppData\Local\Temp\Rtmpcbartw\downloaded_packages
> library(sna)

Version created on .
copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
Type help(package="sna") to get started.
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)
> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> |
```

Let's keep this as an object "n"

R COMMANDS

- ▶ **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- ▶ **install.packages("sna")**
- ▶ **library(sna)**
- ▶ **mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)**
- ▶ **mat1**
- ▶ **NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)**
- ▶ **gden(mat1)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- ▶ **rowSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **colSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)**



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `install.packages("sna")`
- ▶ `library(sna)`
- ▶ `mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)`
- ▶ `mat1`
- ▶ `NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `n<-NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)`
- ▶ `gden(mat1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))`
- ▶ `rowSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `colSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`

R COMMANDS

- ▶ **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- ▶ **install.packages("sna")**
- ▶ **library(sna)**
- ▶ **mat1<-**
matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,
0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byro
w=TRUE)
- ▶ **mat1**
- ▶ **NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1,**
displaylabels=TRUE,
arrowhead.cex=2,
vertex.cex=3)
- ▶ **sum(mat1)**
- ▶ **gden(mat1)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- ▶ **rowSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **colSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **degree(mat1,**
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)

Let's check the manual to see how we can improve this.

gapply	Apply Functions Over Vertex Neighborhoods
gclust.boxstats	Plot Statistics Associated with Graph Clusters
gclust.centralgraph	Get Central Graphs Associated with Graph Clusters
gcor	Find the (Product-Moment) Correlation Between Two or More Labeled Graphs
gcov	Find the Covariance(s) Between Two or More Labeled Graphs
gden	Find the Density of a Graph
gdist.plotdiff	Plot Differences in Graph-level Statistics Against Inter-graph Distances
gdist.plotstats	Plot Various Graph Statistics Over a Network MDS
geodist	Fund the Numbers and Lengths of Geodesics Among Nodes in a Graph
gliop	Return a Binary Operation on GLI Values Computed on Two Graphs
gplot	Two-Dimensional Visualization of Graphs
gplot.arrow	
gplot.layout	
gplot.layout.adj	
gplot.layout.circle	Vertex Layout Functions for gplot
gplot.layout.circrand	Vertex Layout Functions for gplot
gplot.layout.eigen	Vertex Layout Functions for gplot
gplot.layout.fruchtermanreingold	Vertex Layout Functions for gplot

- ▶ **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- ▶ **install.packages("sna")**
- ▶ **library(sna)**
- ▶ **mat1<-**
matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,
0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byro
w=TRUE)
- ▶ **mat1**
- ▶ **NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1,**
displaylabels=TRUE,
arrowhead.cex=2,
vertex.cex=3)
- ▶ **sum(mat1)**
- ▶ **gden(mat1)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- ▶ **rowSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **colSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **degree(mat1,**
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)

`gplot {sna}`

R Documentation

Two-Dimensional Visualization of Graphs

Description

`gplot` produces a two-dimensional plot of graph `g` in collection `dat`. A variety of options are available to control vertex placement, display details, color, etc.

Usage

```
gplot(dat, g = 1, gmode = "digraph", diag = FALSE,
      label = NULL, coord = NULL, jitter = TRUE, thresh = 0,
      usearrows = TRUE, mode = "fruchtermanreingold",
      displayisolates = TRUE, interactive = FALSE, interact.bycomp = FALSE,
      xlab = NULL, ylab = NULL, xlim = NULL, ylim = NULL, pad = 0.2,
      label.pad =
      label.pos =
      arrowhead.c
      edge.col = 1, label.col = 1, vertex.col = NULL, label.border = 1,
      vertex.border = 1, edge.lty = 1, label.lty = NULL, vertex.lty = 1,
      edge.lwd = 0, label.lwd = par("lwd"), edge.len = 0.5,
      edge.curve = 0.1, edge.steps = 50, loop.steps = 20,
      object.scale = 0.01, uselen = FALSE, usecurve = FALSE,
      suppress.axes = TRUE, vertices.last = TRUE, new = TRUE,
```

Lots of options... what should we look for?

size

arrowhead.cex	expansion factor for edge arrowheads.	Let's change this...
label.cex	character expansion factor for label text.	
loop.cex	expansion factor for loops; may be given as a vector, if loops are to be of different sizes.	And this...
vertex.cex	expansion factor for vertices; may be given as a vector, if vertices are to be of different sizes.	

color

edge.col	color for edges; may be given as a vector or adjacency matrix, if edges are to be of different colors.
label.col	color for vertex labels; may be given as a vector, if labels are to be of different colors.
vertex.col	color for vertices; may be given as a vector, if vertices are to be of different colors. By default, red is used (or red and blue, for two-mode data).

border color

label.border	label border colors (if boxed.labels==TRUE); may be given as a vector, if label boxes are to have different colors.
vertex.border	border color for vertices; may be given as a vector, if vertex borders are to be of different colors.

type of line

edge.lty	line type for edge borders; may be given as a vector or adjacency matrix, if edge borders are to have different line types.
label.lty	line type for label boxes (if boxed.labels==TRUE); may be given as a vector, if label boxes are to have different line types.
vertex.lty	line type for vertex borders; may be given as a vector or adjacency matrix, if vertex borders are to have different line types.

width

edge.lwd	line width scale for edges; if set greater than 0, edge widths are scaled by edge.lwd*dat. May be given as a vector or adjacency matrix, if edges are to have different line widths.
label.lwd	line width for label boxes (if boxed.labels==TRUE); may be given as a vector, if label boxes are to have different line widths.

RGui

File History Resize Windows

R Console

```
package 'sna' successfully
The downloaded packages are
C:\Users\A\AppData\
> library(sna)
Version created on .
copyright (c) 2005, Carter
Type help(package="sna") to
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built und
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,
> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)
> |
```

R Graphics: Device 2 (ACTIVE)

R COMMANDS

- ▶ **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- ▶ **install.packages("sna")**
- ▶ **library(sna)**
- ▶ **mat1<-**
matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,
0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byro
w=TRUE)
- ▶ **mat1**
- ▶ **NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1,**
displaylabels=TRUE,
arrowhead.cex=2,
vertex.cex=3)
- ▶ **sum(mat1)**
- ▶ **gden(mat1)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- ▶ **rowSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **colSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **degree(mat1,**
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)

RGui

File History Resize Windows

R Console

```
package 'sna' successfully
The downloaded packages are
C:\Users\A\AppData\
> library(sna)
Version created on .
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Type help(package="sna") to
Warning message:
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> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,
> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=
> |
```

R Graphics: Device 2 (ACTIVE)

Right click to save

R COMMANDS

- **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- **install.packages("sna")**
- **library(sna)**
- **mat1<-**
matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,
0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byro
w=TRUE)
- **mat1**
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- **gplot(mat1)**
- **gplot(mat1,**
displaylabels=TRUE,
arrowhead.cex=2,
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- **gden(mat1)**
- **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- **rowSums(mat1)**
- **colSums(mat1)**
- **degree(mat1,**
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)

```
RGui
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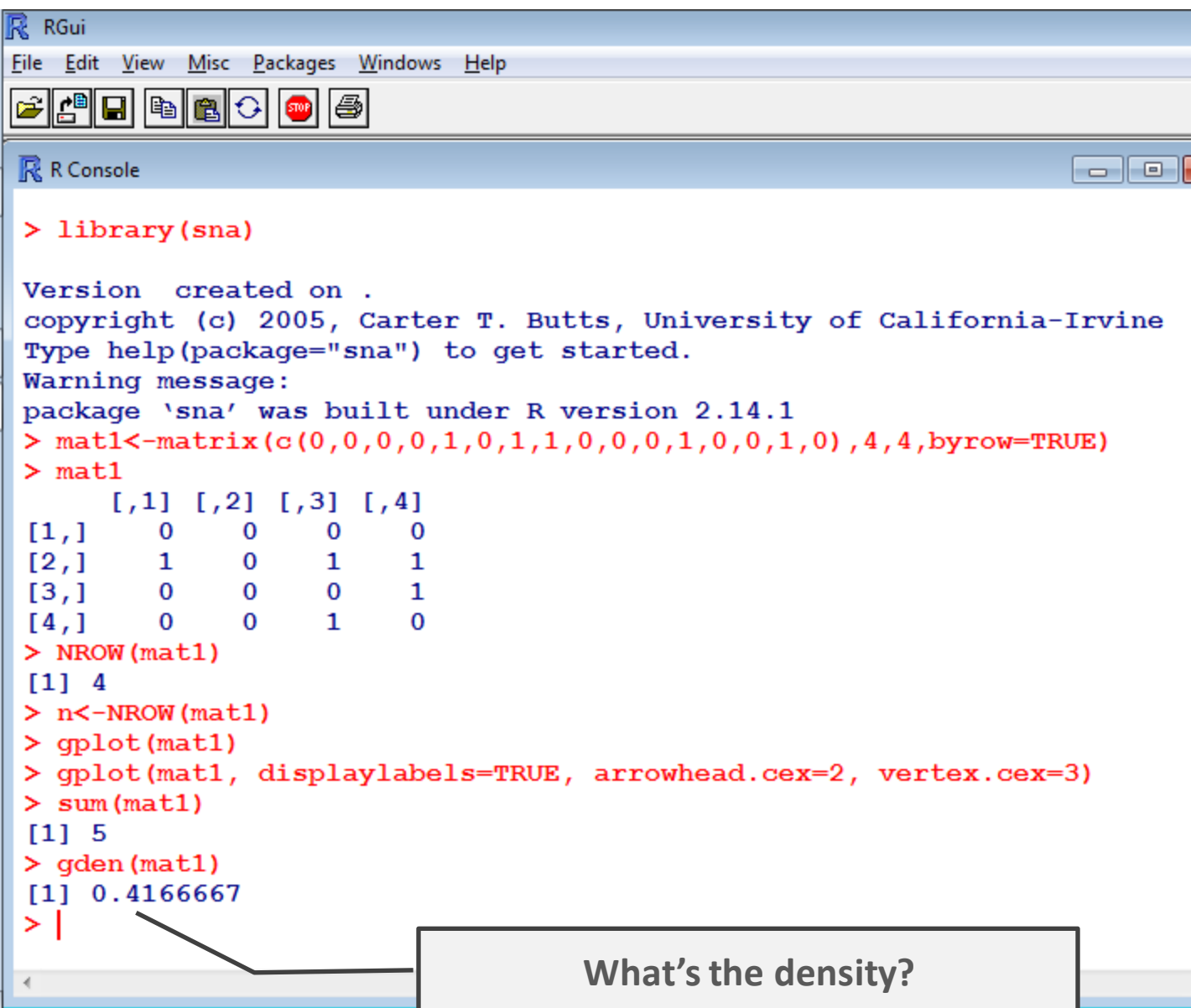
The downloaded packages are in
      C:\Users\A\AppData\Local\Temp\Rtmpcbartw\downloaded_packages
> library(sna)

Version created on .
copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
Type help(package="sna") to get started.
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)
> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)
> sum(mat1)
[1] 5
> |
```

How many ties of value 1 are there?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- ▶ **install.packages("sna")**
- ▶ **library(sna)**
- ▶ **mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)**
- ▶ **mat1**
- ▶ **NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)**
- ▶ **gden(mat1)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- ▶ **rowSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **colSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)**



```
RGui
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> library(sna)

Version created on .
copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
Type help(package="sna") to get started.
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)
> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)
> sum(mat1)
[1] 5
> gden(mat1)
[1] 0.4166667
> |
```

What's the density?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `install.packages("sna")`
- ▶ `library(sna)`
- ▶ `mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)`
- ▶ `mat1`
- ▶ `NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `n<-NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)`
- ▶ `gden(mat1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))`
- ▶ `rowSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `colSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`

```

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R Console

Version created on .
copyright (c) 2005, Carter T. Butts, University of California-Irvine
Type help(package="sna") to get started.
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)
> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)
> sum(mat1)
[1] 5
> gden(mat1)
[1] 0.4166667
> sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))
[1] 0.4166667
>

```

This gives the same outcome (if the diagonal values are 0!)

R COMMANDS

- ▶ **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- ▶ **install.packages("sna")**
- ▶ **library(sna)**
- ▶ **mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)**
- ▶ **mat1**
- ▶ **NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)**
- ▶ **gden(mat1)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- ▶ **rowSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **colSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **diag(mat1)**
- ▶ **cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)**

```

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Type help(package="sna") to get started.
Warning message:
package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)
> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)
> sum(mat1)
[1] 5
> gden(mat1)
[1] 0.4166667
> sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))
[1] 0.4166667
> rowSums(mat1)
[1] 0 3 1 1
> |

```

We can also sum over the rows... what is this?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `install.packages("sna")`
- ▶ `library(sna)`
- ▶ `mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)`
- ▶ `mat1`
- ▶ `NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `n<-NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)`
- ▶ `gden(mat1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))`
- ▶ `rowSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `colSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `graph(mat1, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`

```
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R Console

package 'sna' was built under R version 2.14.1
> mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)
> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)
> sum(mat1)
[1] 5
> gden(mat1)
[1] 0.4166667
> sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))
[1] 0.4166667
> rowSums(mat1)
[1] 0 3 1 1
> colSums(mat1)
[1] 1 0 2 2
> |
```

We can also sum over the columns... what is this?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `install.packages("sna")`
- ▶ `library(sna)`
- ▶ `mat1<-matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byrow=TRUE)`
- ▶ `mat1`
- ▶ `NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `n<-NROW(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1)`
- ▶ `gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)`
- ▶ `gden(mat1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))`
- ▶ `rowSums(mat1)`
- ▶ `colSums(mat1)`

```
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R Console

> mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0

> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4

> n<-NROW(mat1)

> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)
> sum(mat1)
[1] 5

> gden(mat1)
[1] 0.4166667

> sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))
[1] 0.4166667

> rowSums(mat1)
[1] 0 3 1 1

> colSums(mat1)
[1] 1 0 2 2

> degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree")
[1] 0 3 1 1

> |
```

Or using "sna" and indicating that cmode="outdegree"

R COMMANDS

- ▶ **setwd("E:/workshop")**
- ▶ **install.packages("sna")**
- ▶ **library(sna)**
- ▶ **mat1<-**
matrix(c(0,0,0,0,1,0,1,1,
0,0,0,1,0,0,1,0),4,4,byro
w=TRUE)
- ▶ **mat1**
- ▶ **NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **n<-NROW(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1)**
- ▶ **gplot(mat1,**
displaylabels=TRUE,
arrowhead.cex=2,
vertex.cex=3)
- ▶ **sum(mat1)**
- ▶ **gden(mat1)**
- ▶ **sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))**
- ▶ **rowSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **colSums(mat1)**
- ▶ **degree(mat1,**
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree")

3. SOME MATRIX MANIPULATION/CALCULATION AND RECIPROCITY

```
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R Console

[1,] 0 0 0 0
[2,] 1 0 1 1
[3,] 0 0 0 1
[4,] 0 0 1 0

> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)
> sum(mat1)
[1] 5
> gden(mat1)
[1] 0.4166667
> sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))
[1] 0.4166667
> rowSums(mat1)
[1] 0 3 1 1
> colSums(mat1)
[1] 1 0 2 2
> degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree")
[1] 0 3 1 1
> mat1[2,1]
[1] 1
> |
```

What is the value of the tie from actor 2
(second row) to actor 1 (first column)?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`
- ▶ `mat2`

```
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[3,] 0 0 0 1
[4,] 0 0 1 0
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)
> sum(mat1)
[1] 5
> gden(mat1)
[1] 0.4166667
> sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))
[1] 0.4166667
> rowSums(mat1)
[1] 0 3 1 1
> colSums(mat1)
[1] 1 0 2 2
> degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree")
[1] 0 3 1 1
> mat1[2,1]
[1] 1
> mat1[2,1:3]
[1] 1 0 1
> |
```

What is the value of the tie from actor 2 to actor 1 to 3?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`


```
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R Console
> NROW(mat1)
[1] 4
> n<-NROW(mat1)
> gplot(mat1)
> gplot(mat1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3)
> sum(mat1)
[1] 5
> gden(mat1)
[1] 0.4166667
> sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))
[1] 0.4166667
> rowSums(mat1)
[1] 0 3 1 1
> colSums(mat1)
[1] 1 0 2 2
> degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree")
[1] 0 3 1 1
> mat1[2,1]
[1] 1
> mat1[2,1:3]
[1] 1 0 1
> mat1[2,]
[1] 1 0 1 1
> |
```

What is the value of the tie from actor 2 to all other actors?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`

```
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[1] 5
> gden(mat1)
[1] 0.4166667
> sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))
[1] 0.4166667
> rowSums(mat1)
[1] 0 3 1 1
> colSums(mat1)
[1] 1 0 2 2
> degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree")
[1] 0 3 1 1
> mat1[2,1]
[1] 1
> mat1[2,1:3]
[1] 1 0 1
> mat1[2,]
[1] 1 0 1 1
> t(mat1)
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    0    0    0    0
[3,]    0    1    0    1
[4,]    0    1    1    0
> |
```

The transposed of the matrix

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`

```
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R Console

> gden(mat1)
[1] 0.4166667
> sum(mat1)/(n*(n-1))
[1] 0.4166667
> rowSums(mat1)
[1] 0 3 1 1
> colSums(mat1)
[1] 1 0 2 2
> degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree")
[1] 0 3 1 1
> mat1[2,1]
[1] 1
> mat1[2,1:3]
[1] 1 0 1
> mat1[2,]
[1] 1 0 1 1
> t(mat1)
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    0    0    0    0
[3,]    0    1    0    1
[4,]    0    1    1    0
> mat1t<-t(mat1)
> |
```

Let's call the transposed of the matrix "mat1t"

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`

```
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R Console

> colSums(mat1)
[1] 1 0 2 2
> degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree")
[1] 0 3 1 1
> mat1[2,1]
[1] 1
> mat1[2,1:3]
[1] 1 0 1
> mat1[2,]
[1] 1 0 1 1
> t(mat1)
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    0    0    0    0
[3,]    0    1    0    1
[4,]    0    1    1    0
> mat1t<-t(mat1)
> mat1+mat1t
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    1    0    2
[4,]    0    1    2    0
> |
```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`

The sum of "mat1" and "mat1t" gives us what?

```

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R Console

> degree(mat1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree")
[1] 0 3 1 1
> mat1[2,1]
[1] 1
> mat1[2,1:3]
[1] 1 0 1
> mat1[2,]
[1] 1 0 1 1
> t(mat1)
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    0    0    0    0
[3,]    0    1    0    1
[4,]    0    1    1    0
> mat1t<-t(mat1)
> mat1+mat1t
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    1    0    2
[4,]    0    1    2    0
> sum(mat1+mat1t==2)
[1] 2
> |

```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`

How many cells in this matrix have value 2?

```
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R Console

> mat1[2,1]
[1] 1
> mat1[2,1:3]
[1] 1 0 1
> mat1[2,]
[1] 1 0 1 1
> t(mat1)
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    0    0    0    0
[3,]    0    1    0    1
[4,]    0    1    1    0
> mat1t<-t(mat1)
> mat1+mat1t
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    1    0    2
[4,]    0    1    2    0
> sum(mat1+mat1t==2)
[1] 2
> sum(mat1+mat1t==1)
[1] 6
> |
```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`

How many cells in this matrix have value 1?

```

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R Console

> mat1[2,1:3]
[1] 1 0 1
> mat1[2,]
[1] 1 0 1 1
> t(mat1)
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    0    0    0    0
[3,]    0    1    0    1
[4,]    0    1    1    0
> mat1t<-t(mat1)
> mat1+mat1t
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    1    0    2
[4,]    0    1    2    0
> sum(mat1+mat1t==2)
[1] 2
> sum(mat1+mat1t==1)
[1] 6
> sum(mat1+mat1t==0)
[1] 8
> |

```

How many cells in this matrix have value 0? (includes diagonal!)

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`

```

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[1] 1 0 1 1
> t(mat1)
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    0    0    0    0
[3,]    0    1    0    1
[4,]    0    1    1    0
> mat1t<-t(mat1)
> mat1+mat1t
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    1    0    2
[4,]    0    1    2    0
> sum(mat1+mat1t==2)
[1] 2
> sum(mat1+mat1t==1)
[1] 6
> sum(mat1+mat1t==0)
[1] 8
> dyad.census(mat1)
      Mut Asym Null
[1,]    1    3    2
> |

```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`

The dyad census/MAN distribution (counts the number of dyads)


```

RGui
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[1,] 0 1 0 0
[2,] 0 0 0 0
[3,] 0 1 0 1
[4,] 0 1 1 0
> mat1t<-t(mat1)
> mat1+mat1t
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0    1    0    0
[2,] 1    0    1    1
[3,] 0    1    0    2
[4,] 0    1    2    0
> sum(mat1+mat1t==2)
[1] 2
> sum(mat1+mat1t==1)
[1] 6
> sum(mat1+mat1t==0)
[1] 8
> dyad.census(mat1)
      Mut Asym Null
[1,] 1    3    2
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))
Mut
0.4
> |

```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`

$$2*M/(2*M+1*A) = 2*1/(2*1+1*3)=2/5$$

```

RGui
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[4,]      0      1      1      0
> mat1t<-t(mat1)
> mat1+mat1t
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]      0      1      0      0
[2,]      1      0      1      1
[3,]      0      1      0      2
[4,]      0      1      2      0
> sum(mat1+mat1t==2)
[1] 2
> sum(mat1+mat1t==1)
[1] 6
> sum(mat1+mat1t==0)
[1] 8
> dyad.census(mat1)
      Mut Asym Null
[1,]      1      3      2
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))
Mut
0.4
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))
Mut
0.25
> |

```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`

$$M/(M+A) = 1/(1+3)=1/4$$

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    1    0    0
[2,]    1    0    1    1
[3,]    0    1    0    2
[4,]    0    1    2    0
> sum(mat1+mat1t==2)
[1] 2
> sum(mat1+mat1t==1)
[1] 6
> sum(mat1+mat1t==0)
[1] 8
> dyad.census(mat1)
      Mut Asym Null
[1,]    1     3     2
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))
Mut
0.4
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))
Mut
0.25
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))
Mut
0.5
> |

```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`

$$(M+N)/(M+A+N) = (1+2)/(1+3+2)=3/6$$

```

RGui
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[1] 2
> sum(mat1+mat1t==1)
[1] 6
> sum(mat1+mat1t==0)
[1] 8
> dyad.census(mat1)
      Mut Asym Null
[1,]    1    3    2
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))
Mut
0.4
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))
Mut
0.25
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))
Mut
0.5
> mat1*mat1t
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    0    0    0    0
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> |

```

Cell-multiplication of 2 matrices

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`
- ▶ `mat2`

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

      Mut Asym Null
[1,]    1    3    2
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))
Mut
0.4
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))
Mut
0.25
> grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))
Mut
0.5
> mat1*mat1t
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    0    0    0    0
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> mat1%*%mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    0    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    1    0
[4,]    0    0    0    1
> |

```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`

Matrix-multiplication of 2 matrices

RGui
File Edit V
R Console
Mut
[1,]
> greip
Mut
0.4
> greip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))
Mut
0.25
> greip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))
Mut
0.5
> mat1*mat1t
[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 0 0 0
[2,] 0 0 0 0
[3,] 0 0 0 1
[4,] 0 0 1 0
> mat1%*%mat1
[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 0 0 0
[2,] 0 0 1 1
[3,] 0 0 1 0
[4,] 0 0 0 1
>

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 1 0 1 1
C 0 0 0 1
D 0 0 1 0

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 1 0 1 1
C 0 0 0 1
D 0 0 1 0

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 0 0 1 1
C 0 0 1 0
D 0 0 0 0

0*0+0*1+0*0+0*0=0

%*%
=

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `greip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `greip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `greip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`

Matrix-multiplication of 2 matrices

```

RGui
File Edit V
R Console
Mu
[1,]
> greici
Mut
0.4
> greici
Mut
0.25
> greici
Mut
0.5
> mat1*
[1,]
[2,]
[3,]
[4,]
> mat1%*%mat1
[1,] [2,] [3,] [4,]
[1,] 0 0 0 0
[2,] 0 0 1 1
[3,] 0 0 1 0
[4,] 0 0 0 1
> |

```

$$0*0+0*1+0*0+0*0=0$$

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1
C	0	0	0
D	0	0	1

$$0*0+0*0+0*0+0*0=0$$

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1
C	0	0	0
D	0	0	1

=

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	0	0	1
C	0	0	1
D	0	0	0

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1
C	0	0	0
D	0	0	1

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1
C	0	0	0
D	0	0	1

=

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	0	0	1
C	0	0	1
D	0	0	0

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`

Matrix-multiplication of 2 matrices

```

RGui
File Edit V
[Icons]

R Console
Mu
[1,]
> grei
Mut
0.4
> grei
Mut
0.25
> grei
Mut
0.5
> mat1*
[1,]
[2,]
[3,]
[4,]
> mat1%
[1,]
[2,]
[3,]
[4,]
> |

```

$$0*0+0*1+0*0+0*0=0$$

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1
C	0	0	0
D	0	0	1

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1
C	0	0	0
D	0	0	1

=

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	0	0	1
C	0	0	1
D	0	0	0

$$0*0+0*0+0*0+0*0=0$$

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1
C	0	0	0
D	0	0	1

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1
C	0	0	0
D	0	0	1

=

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	0	0	1
C	0	0	1
D	0	0	0

$$1*1+0*1+1*0+1*1=1$$

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1
C	0	0	0
D	0	0	1

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	1	0	1
C	0	0	0
D	0	0	1

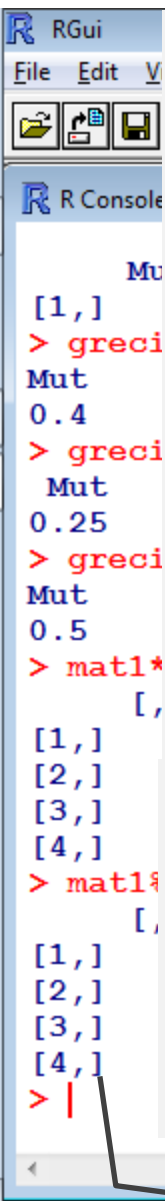
=

A	B	C	D
0	0	0	0
B	0	0	1
C	0	0	1
D	0	0	0

Matrix-multiplication of 2 matrices

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`



A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 1 0 1 1
C 0 0 0 1
D 0 0 1 0

%*%

$$0*0+0*1+0*0+0*0=0$$

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 1 0 1 1
C 0 0 0 1
D 0 0 1 0

=

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 0 0 1 1
C 0 0 1 0
D 0 0 0 0

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 1 0 1 1
C 0 0 0 1
D 0 0 1 0

%*%

$$0*0+0*0+0*0+0*0=0$$

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 1 0 1 1
C 0 0 0 1
D 0 0 1 0

=

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 0 0 1 1
C 0 0 1 0
D 0 0 0 0

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 1 0 1 1
C 0 0 0 1
D 0 0 1 0

%*%

$$1*1+0*1+1*0+1*1=1$$

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 1 0 1 1
C 0 0 0 1
D 0 0 1 0

=

A B C D
A 0 0 0 0
B 0 0 1 1
C 0 0 1 0
D 0 0 0 0

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`

Matrix-multiplication of 2 matrices... so what is this telling us?

```

RGui
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R Console

Mut
0.5
> mat1*mat1t
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    0    0    0    0
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> mat1%*%mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    0
[2,]    0    0    1    1
[3,]    0    0    1    0
[4,]    0    0    0    1
> mat2<-mat1
> mat2[1,4]<-1
> mat2[2,4]<-0
> mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    1
[2,]    1    0    1    0
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> |

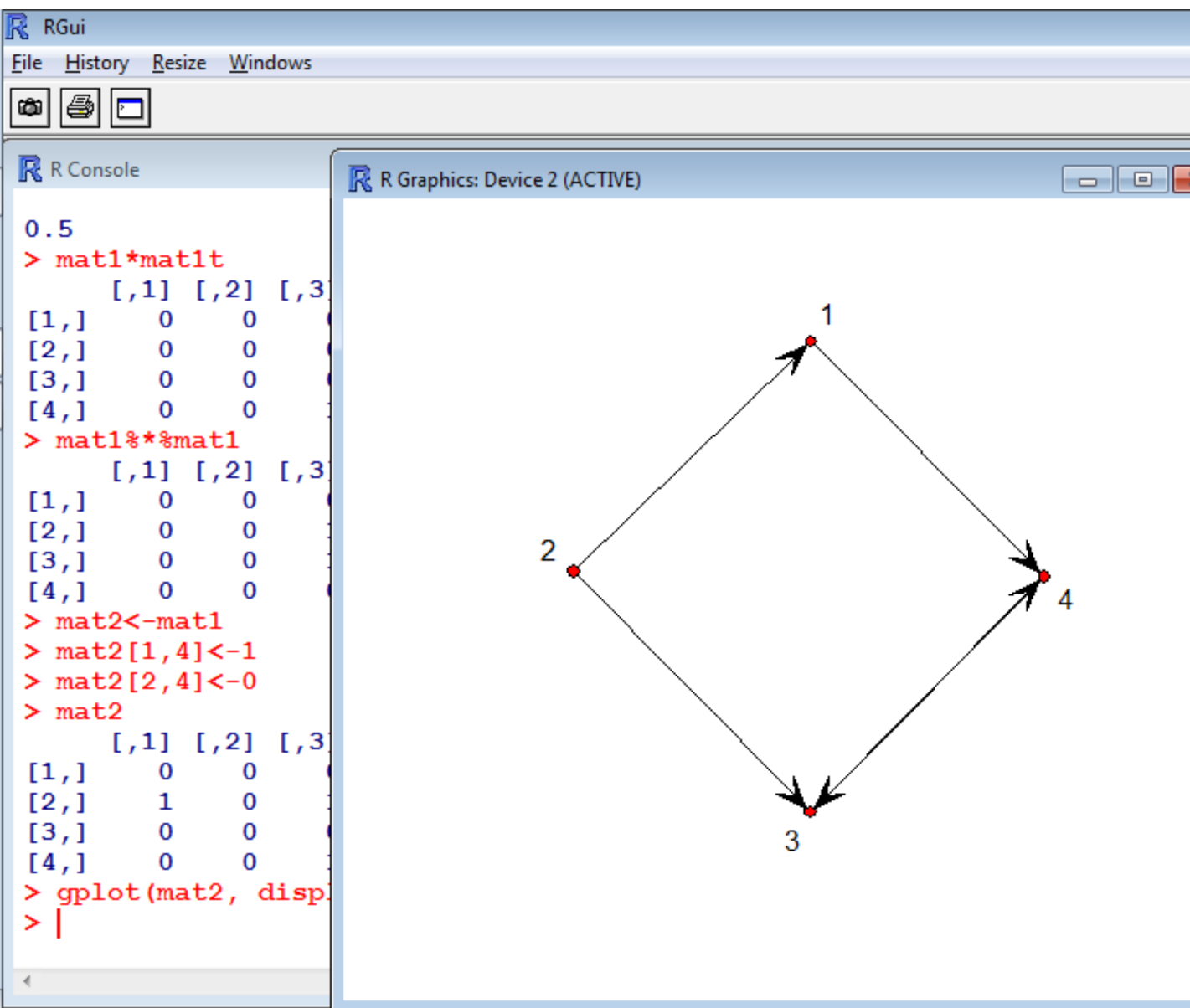
```

Consider this matrix

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `mat1[2,1]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,1:3]`
- ▶ `mat1[2,]`
- ▶ `t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1t<-t(mat1)`
- ▶ `mat1+mat1t`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==2)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==1)`
- ▶ `sum(mat1+mat1t==0)`
- ▶ `dyad.census(mat1)`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic.nonnull"))`
- ▶ `grecip(mat1, measure = c("dyadic"))`
- ▶ `mat1*mat1t`
- ▶ `mat1%*%mat1`
- ▶ `mat2<-mat1`
- ▶ `mat2[1,4]<-1`
- ▶ `mat2[2,4]<-0`
- ▶ `mat2`

4. MORE MATRIX MANIPULATION/CALCULATION AND TRIADS



R COMMANDS

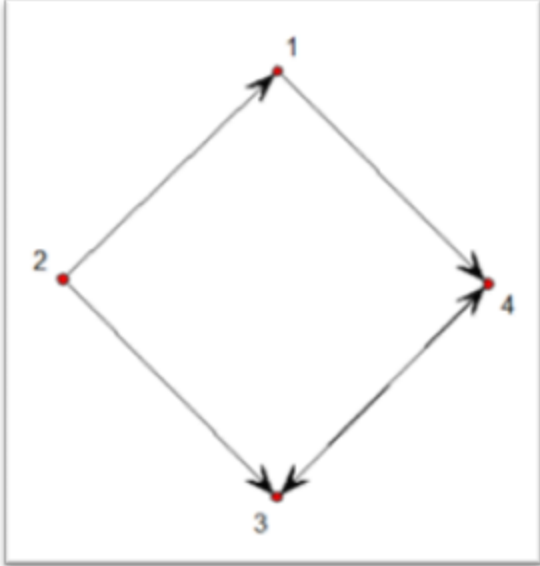
- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[4,]      0      0      1      0
> mat1%%mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]      0      0      0      0
[2,]      0      0      1      1
[3,]      0      0      1      0
[4,]      0      0      0      1
> mat2<-mat1
> mat2[1,4]<-1
> mat2[2,4]<-0
> mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]      0      0      0      1
[2,]      1      0      1      0
[3,]      0      0      0      1
[4,]      0      0      1      0
> gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)
> mat2%%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]      0      0      1      0
[2,]      0      0      0      2
[3,]      0      0      1      0
[4,]      0      0      0      1
> |

```



R COMMANDS

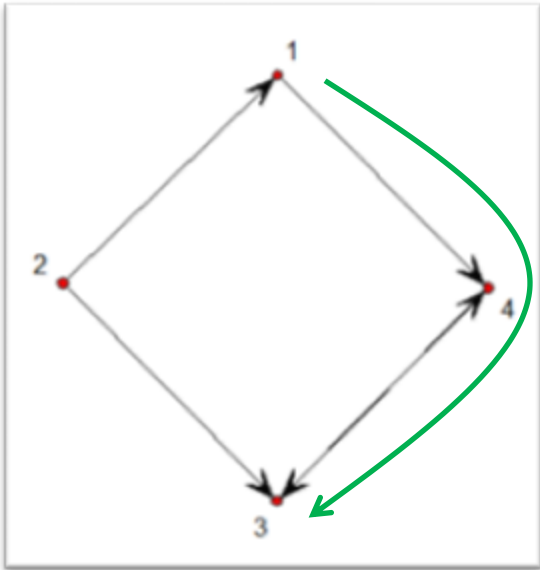
- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

RGui
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[4,] 0 0 1 0
> mat1%%mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 0 0 0
[2,] 0 0 1 1
[3,] 0 0 1 0
[4,] 0 0 0 1
> mat2<-mat1
> mat2[1,4]<-1
> mat2[2,4]<-0
> mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 0 0 1
[2,] 1 0 1 0
[3,] 0 0 0 1
[4,] 0 0 1 0
> gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)
> mat2%%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 0 1 0
[2,] 0 0 0 2
[3,] 0 0 1 0
[4,] 0 0 0 1
> |

```



R COMMANDS

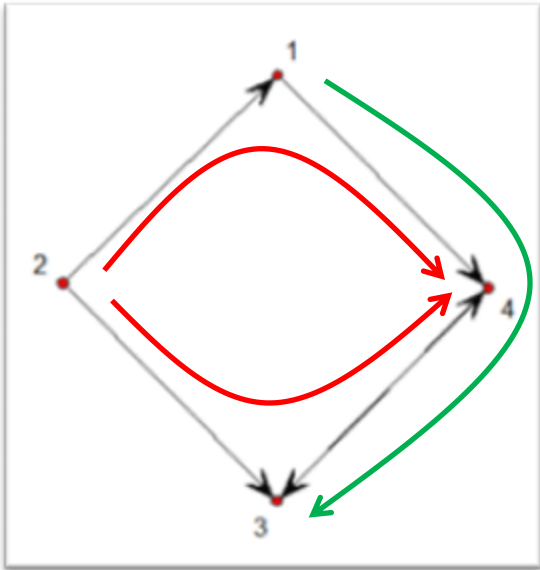
- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[4,] 0 0 1 0
> mat1%%mat1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 0 0 0
[2,] 0 0 1 1
[3,] 0 0 1 0
[4,] 0 0 0 1
> mat2<-mat1
> mat2[1,4]<-1
> mat2[2,4]<-0
> mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 0 0 1
[2,] 1 0 1 0
[3,] 0 0 0 1
[4,] 0 0 1 0
> gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)
> mat2%%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 0 1 0
[2,] 0 0 0 2
[3,] 0 0 1 0
[4,] 0 0 0 1
> |

```



R COMMANDS

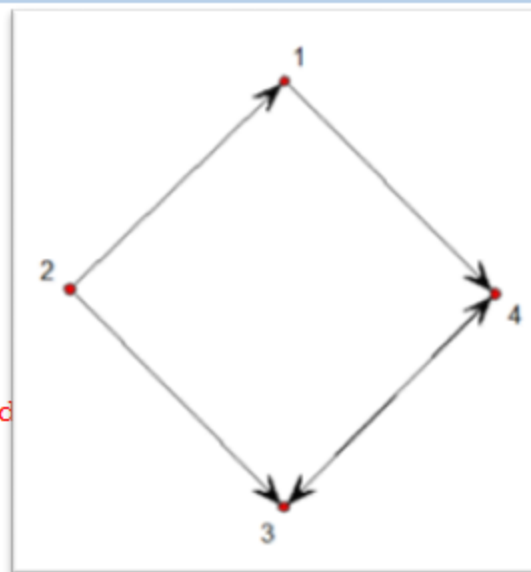
- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

RGui
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R Console
[4,] 0 0 0 1
> mat2<-mat1
> mat2[1,4]<-1
> mat2[2,4]<-0
> mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0    0    0    1
[2,] 1    0    1    0
[3,] 0    0    0    1
[4,] 0    0    1    0
> gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead
> mat2%*%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0    0    1    0
[2,] 0    0    0    2
[3,] 0    0    1    0
[4,] 0    0    0    1
> mat2%*%mat2%*%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0    0    0    1
[2,] 0    0    2    0
[3,] 0    0    0    1
[4,] 0    0    1    0
> |

```



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%*%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%*%mat2%*%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`


```

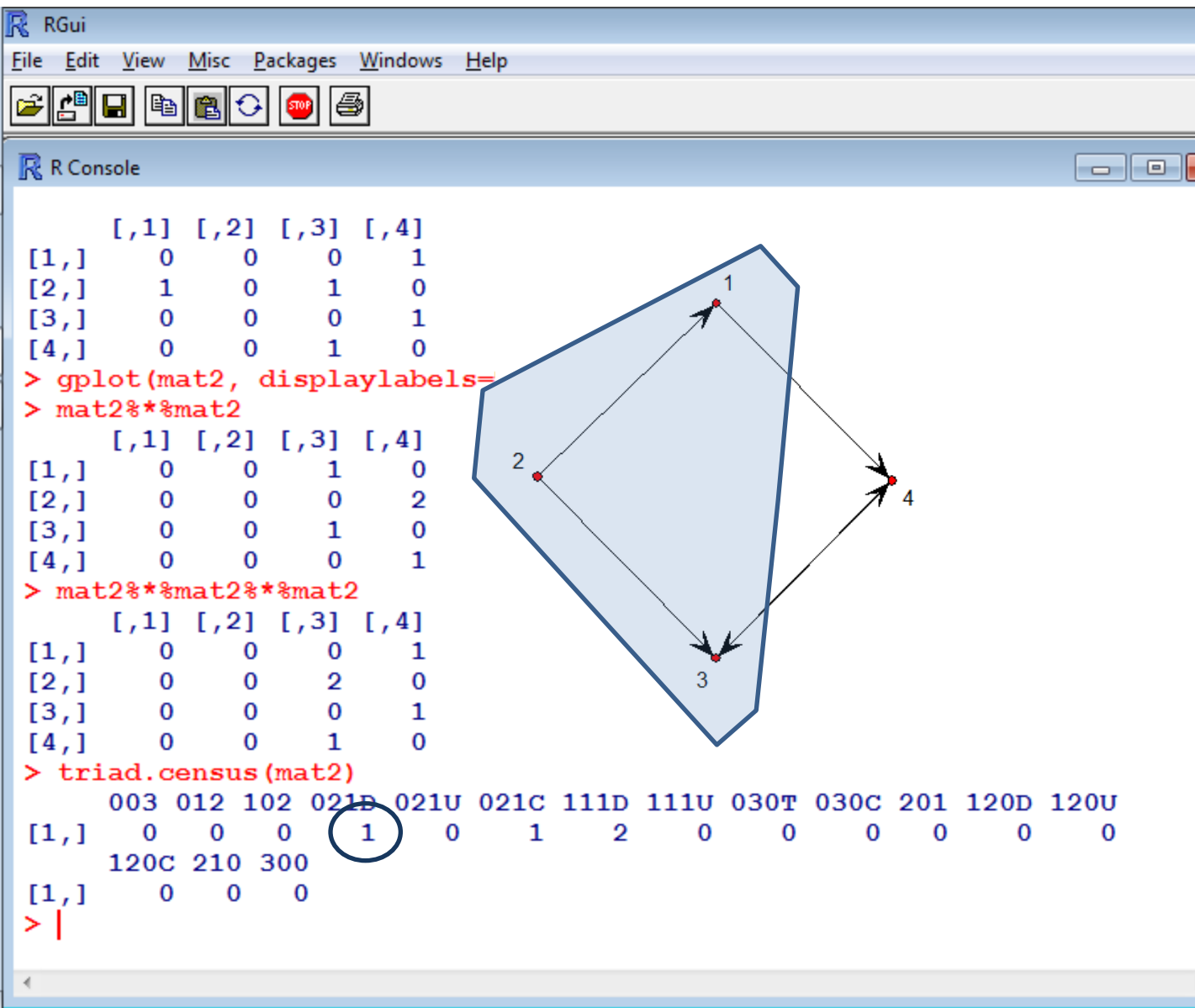
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[4,] 0 0 0 1
> mat2<-mat1
> mat2[1,4]<-1
> mat2[2,4]<-0
> mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0    0    0    1
[2,] 1    0    1    0
[3,] 0    0    0    1
[4,] 0    0    1    0
> gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead
> mat2%%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0    0    1    0
[2,] 0    0    0    2
[3,] 0    0    1    0
[4,] 0    0    0    1
> mat2%%mat2%%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0    0    0    1
[2,] 0    0    2    0
[3,] 0    0    0    1
[4,] 0    0    1    0
> |

```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

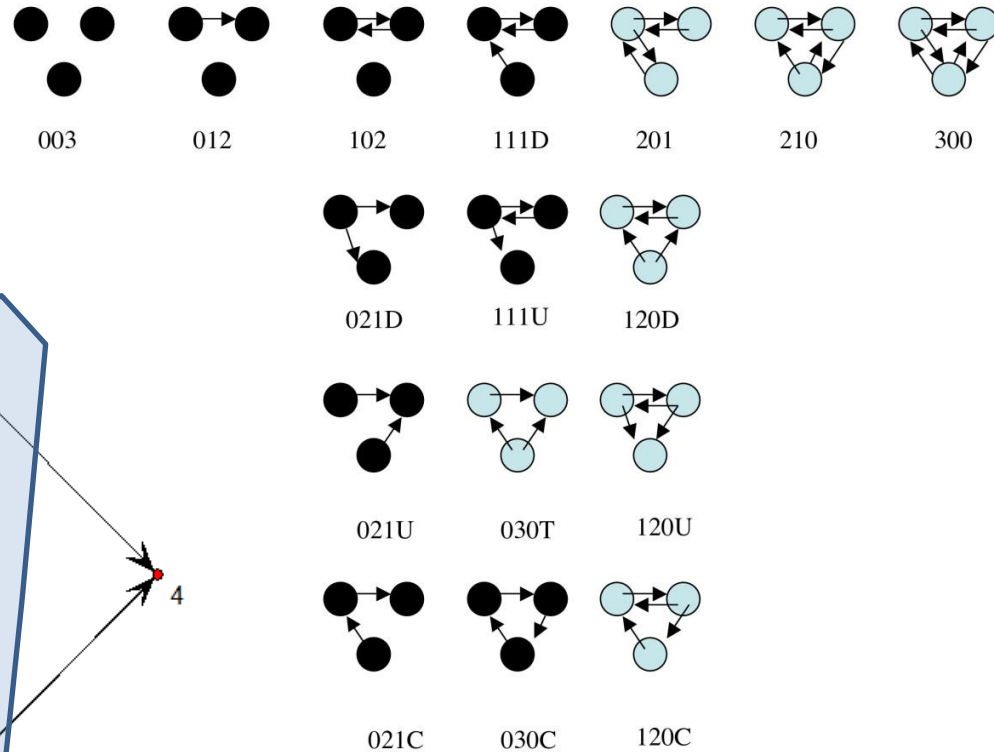
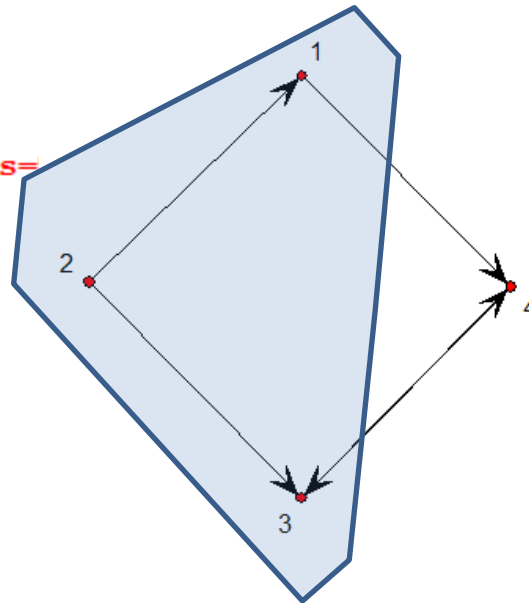
```

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R Console

      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    1
[2,]    1    0    1    0
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> gplot(mat2, displaylabels=
> mat2%%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    1    0
[2,]    0    0    0    2
[3,]    0    0    1    0
[4,]    0    0    0    1
> mat2%%mat2%%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    1
[2,]    0    0    2    0
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> triad.census(mat2)
      003 012 102 021D 021U 021C 111D 111U 030T 030C 201 120D 120U
[1,]    0    0    0    1    0    1    2    0    0    0    0    0    0
      120C 210 300
[1,]    0    0    0
> |

```



- M.reach*1
- M.gdist<-GM\$gdist
- M.gdist[M.gdist%in%
c(Inf)]<-NA
- M.gdist
- M.gdist[M.gdist%in%
c(NA)]<-9
- M.gdist

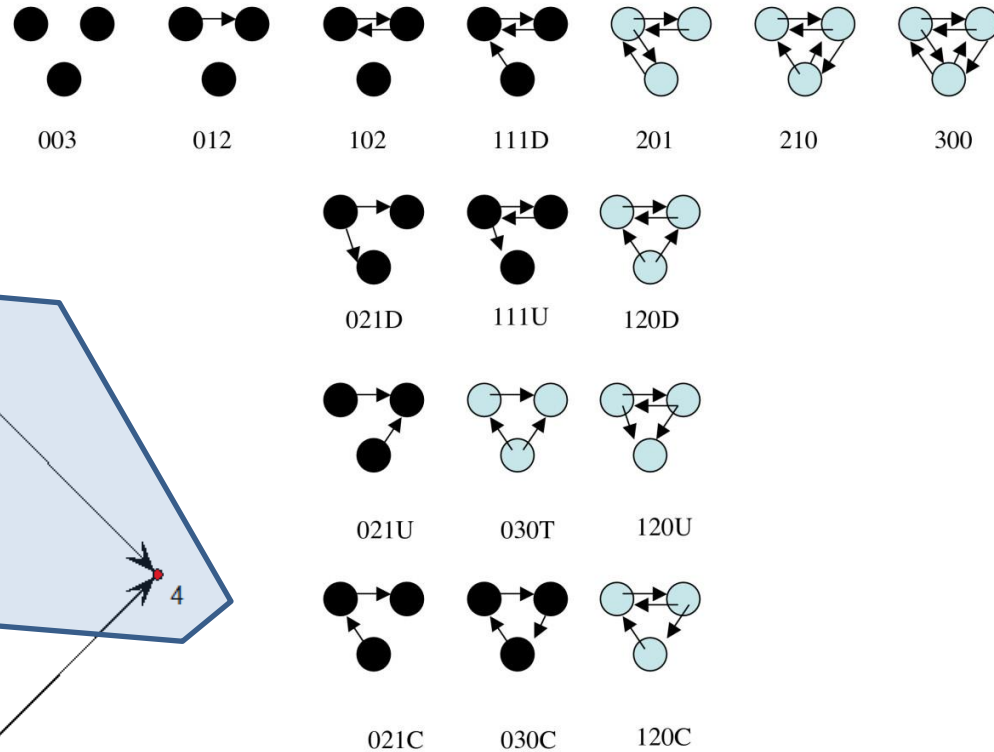
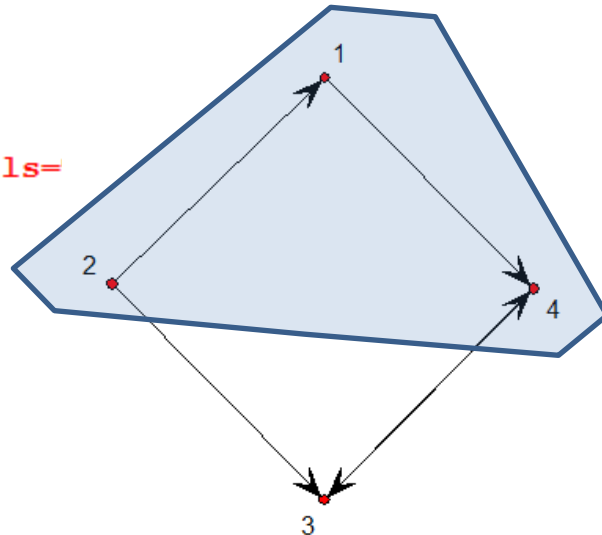
```

RGui
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R Console

      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    1
[2,]    1    0    1    0
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> gplot(mat2, displaylabels=
> mat2*%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    1    0
[2,]    0    0    0    2
[3,]    0    0    1    0
[4,]    0    0    0    1
> mat2*%mat2*%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    1
[2,]    0    0    2    0
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> triad.census(mat2)
      003 012 102 021D 021U 021C 111D 111U 030T 030C 201 120D 120U
[1,]    0    0    0    1    0    1    2    0    0    0    0    0    0
      120C 210 300
[1,]    0    0    0
> |

```



- **M.reach*1**
- **M.gdist<-GM\$gdist**
- **M.gdist[M.gdist%in%
c(Inf)]<-NA**
- **M.gdist**
- **M.gdist[M.gdist%in%
c(NA)]<-9**
- **M.gdist**

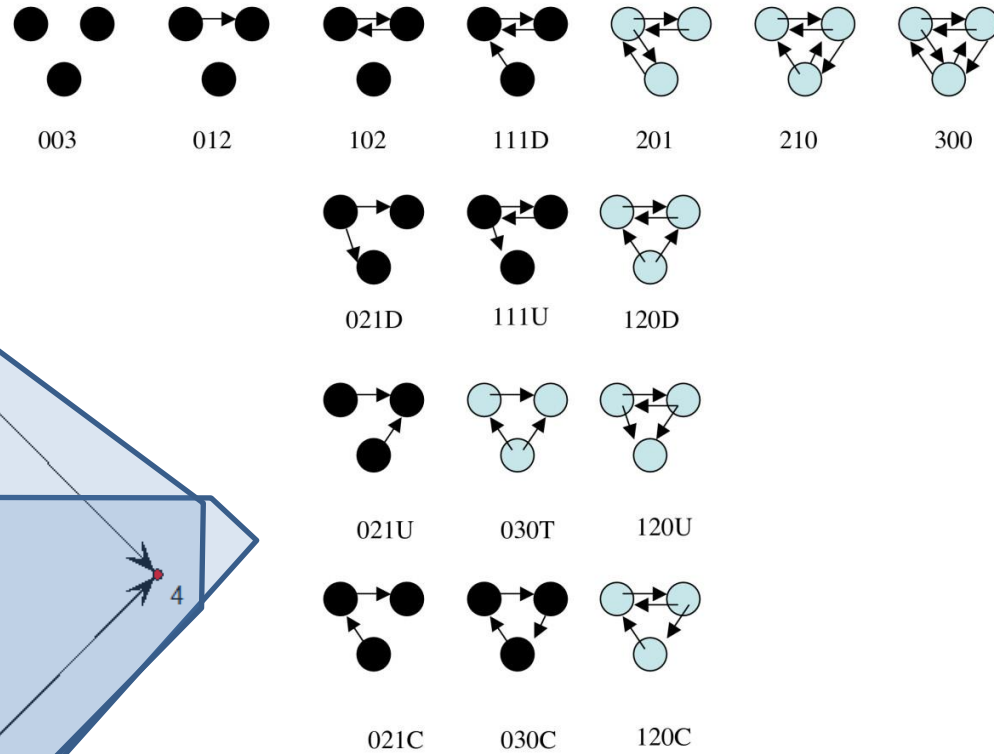
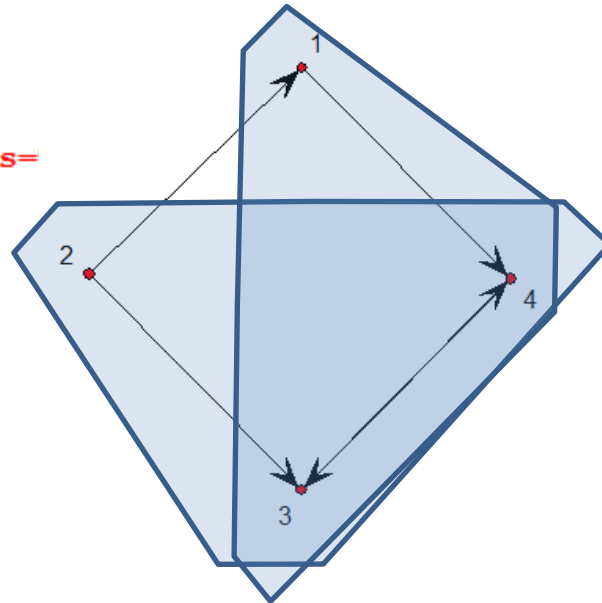
```

RGui
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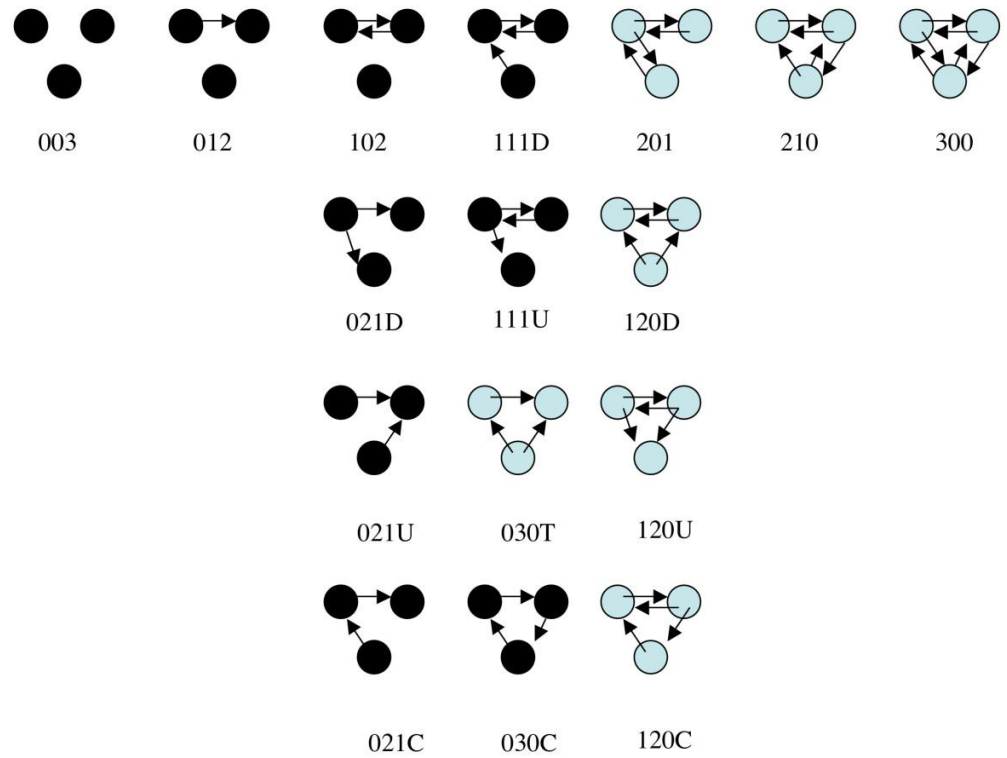
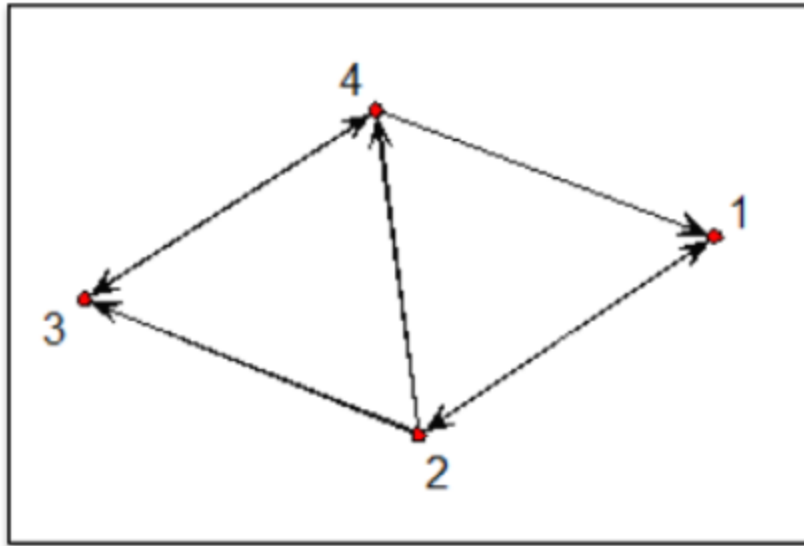
R Console

      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    1
[2,]    1    0    1    0
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> gplot(mat2, displaylabels=
> mat2%%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    1    0
[2,]    0    0    0    2
[3,]    0    0    1    0
[4,]    0    0    0    1
> mat2%%mat2%%mat2
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0    0    0    1
[2,]    0    0    2    0
[3,]    0    0    0    1
[4,]    0    0    1    0
> triad.census(mat2)
      003 012 102 021D 021U 021C 111D 111U 030T 030C 201 120D 120U
[1,]    0    0    0    1    0    1    2    0    0    0    0    0    0
      120C 210 300
[1,]    0    0    0
> |

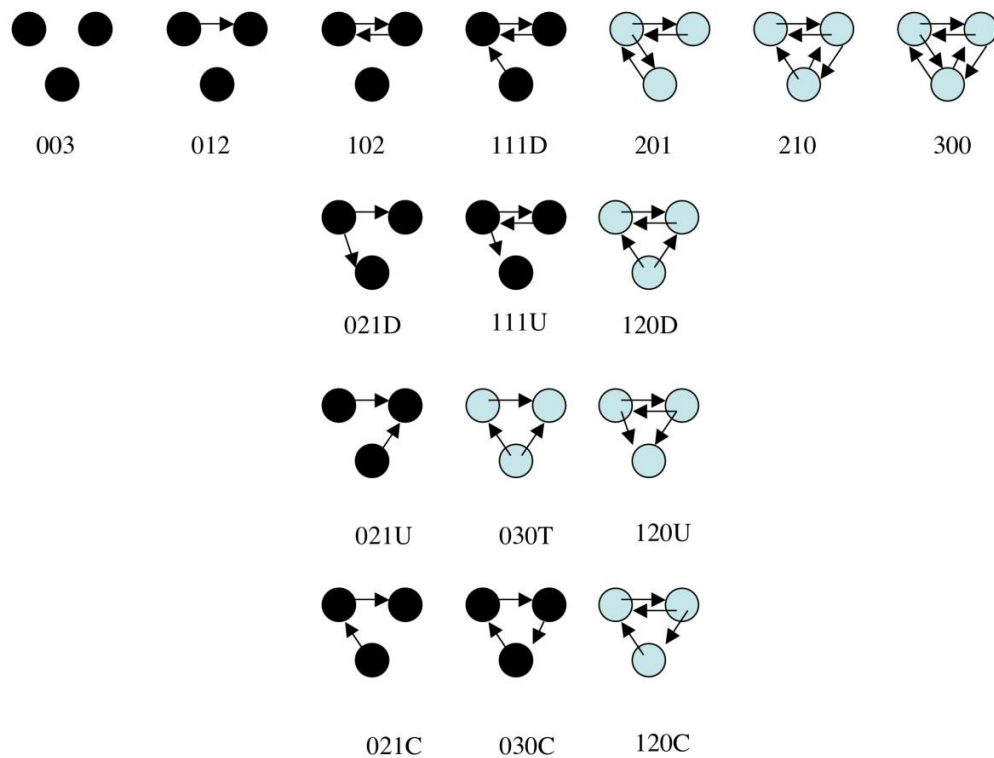
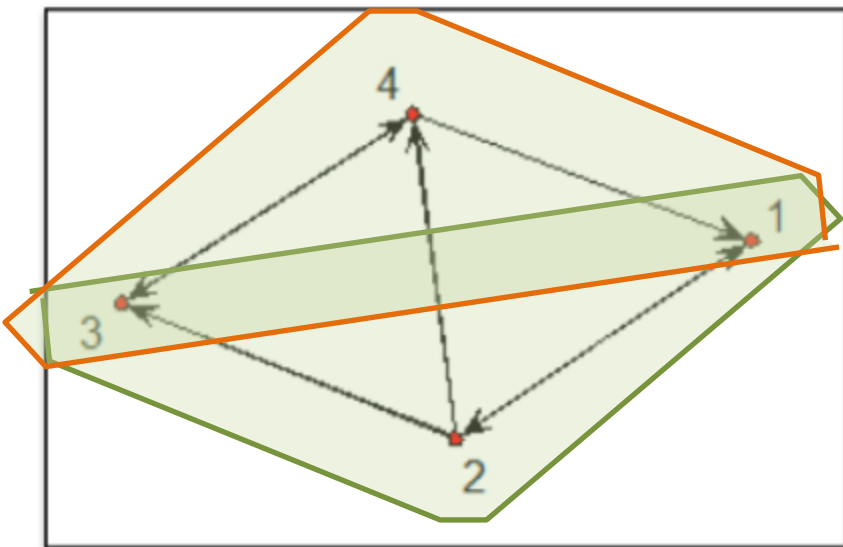
```



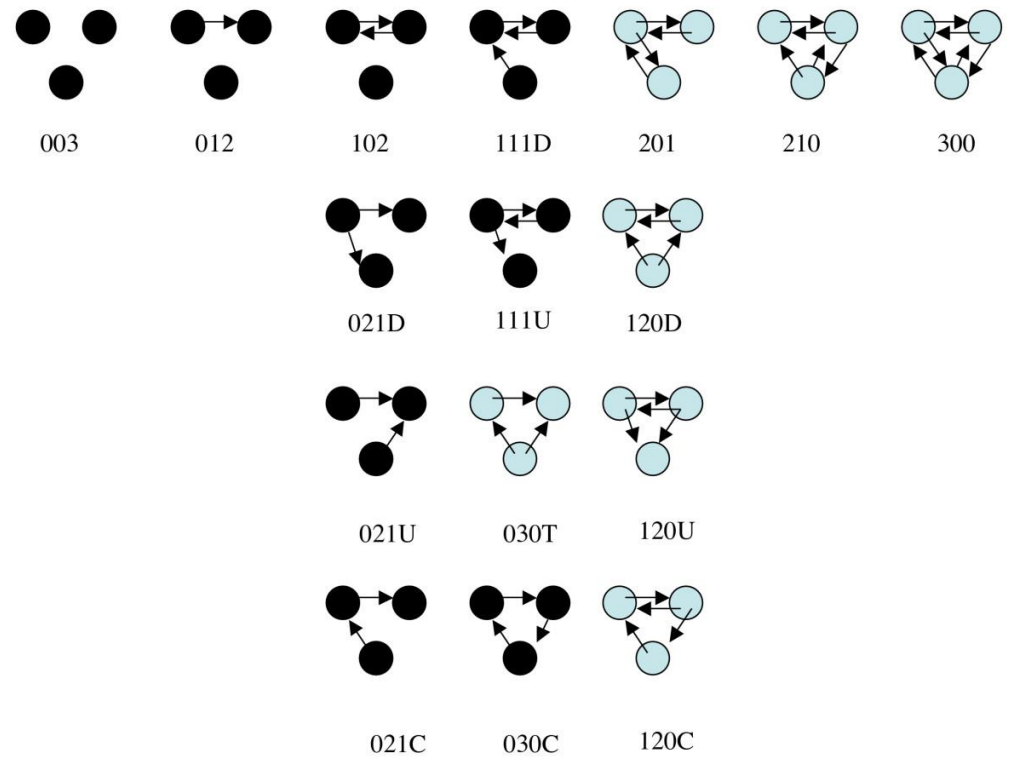
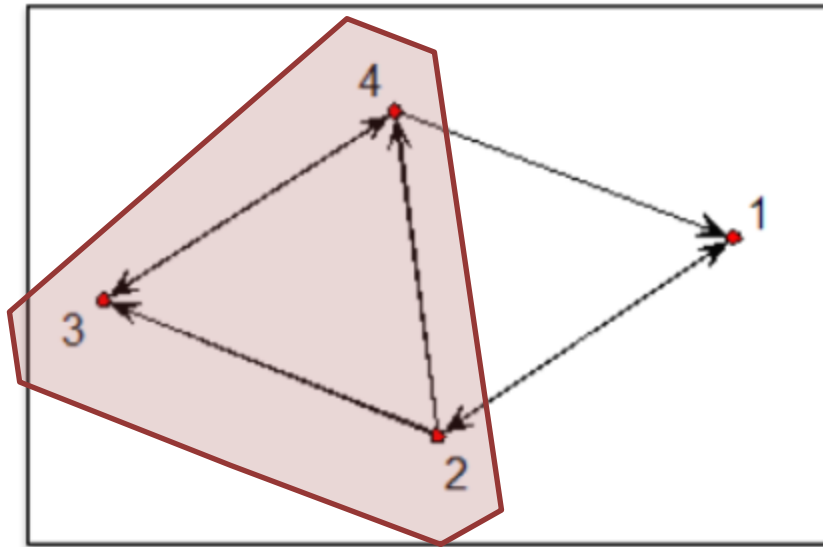
- **M.reach*1**
- **M.gdist<-GM\$gdist**
- **M.gdist[M.gdist%in%
c(Inf)]<-NA**
- **M.gdist**
- **M.gdist[M.gdist%in%
c(NA)]<-9**
- **M.gdist**



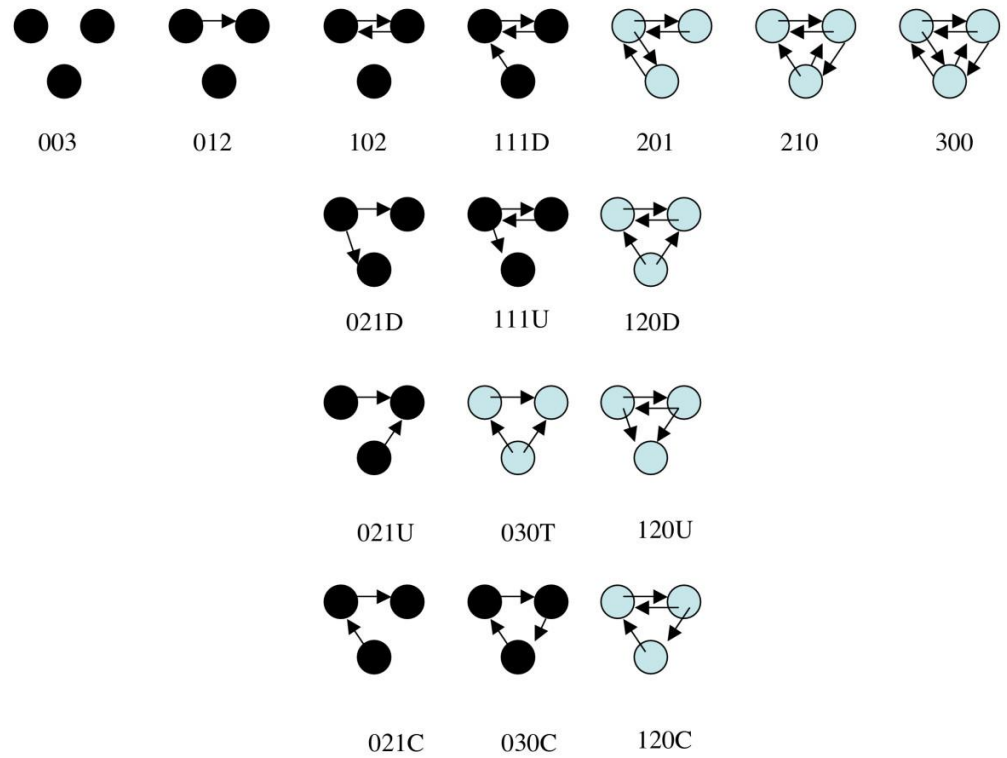
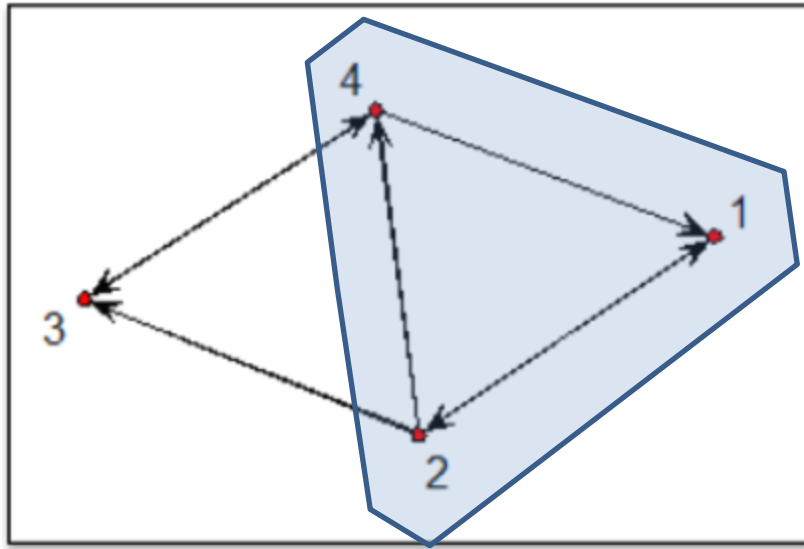
	003	012	102	021D	021U	021C	111D	111U	030T	030C	201	120D	120U
[1,]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
	120C	210	300										
[1,]	1	0	0										



	003	012	102	021D	021U	021C	111D	111U	030T	030C	201	120D	120U
[1,]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
	120C	210	300										
[1,]	1	0	0										



	003	012	102	021D	021U	021C	111D	111U	030T	030C	201	120D	120U
[1,]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
	120C	210	300										
[1,]	1	0	0										



	003	012	102	021D	021U	021C	111D	111U	030T	030C	201	120D	120U
[1,]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0
	120C	210	300										
[1,]	1	0	0										

```

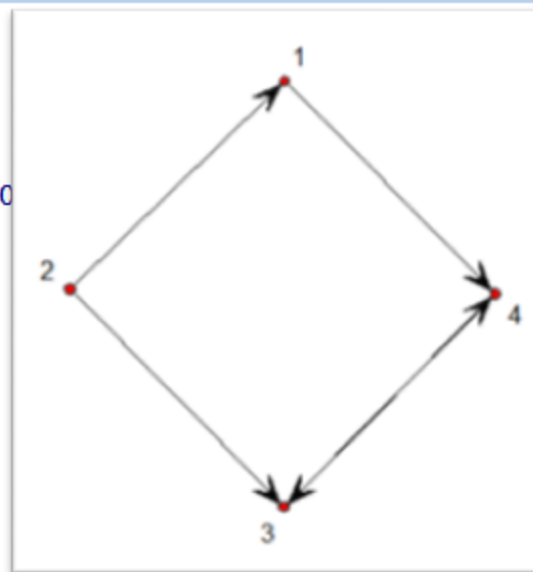
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[2,] 0 0 2 0
[3,] 0 0 0 1
[4,] 0 0 1 0
> triad.census(mat2)
003 012 102 021D 021U 021C 111D 111U 0
[1,] 0 0 0 1 0 1 2 0
120C 210 300
[1,] 0 0 0
> geodist(mat2)
$counts
[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 1 0 1 1
[2,] 1 1 1 2
[3,] 0 0 1 1
[4,] 0 0 1 1

$gdist
[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 Inf 2 1
[2,] 1 0 1 2
[3,] Inf Inf 0 1
[4,] Inf Inf 1 0

> |

```



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

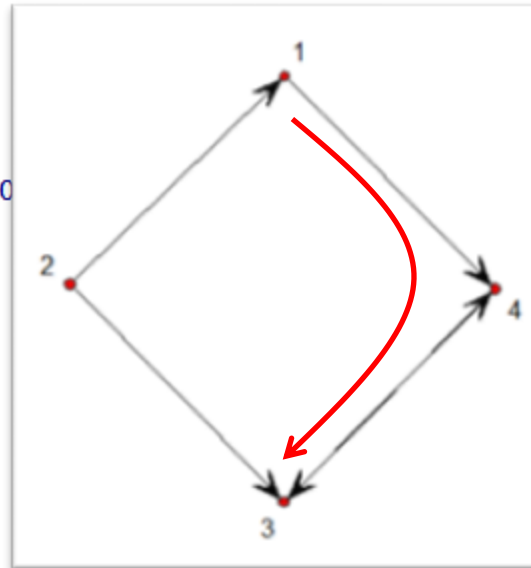
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[2,] 0 0 2 0
[3,] 0 0 0 1
[4,] 0 0 1 0
> triad.census(mat2)
      003 012 102 021D 021U 021C 111D 111U 0
[1,] 0 0 0 1 0 1 2 0
      120C 210 300
[1,] 0 0 0
> geodist(mat2)
$counts
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 1 0 1 1
[2,] 1 1 1 2
[3,] 0 0 1 1
[4,] 0 0 1 1

$gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 Inf 2 1
[2,] 1 0 1 2
[3,] Inf Inf 0 1
[4,] Inf Inf 1 0

> |

```



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

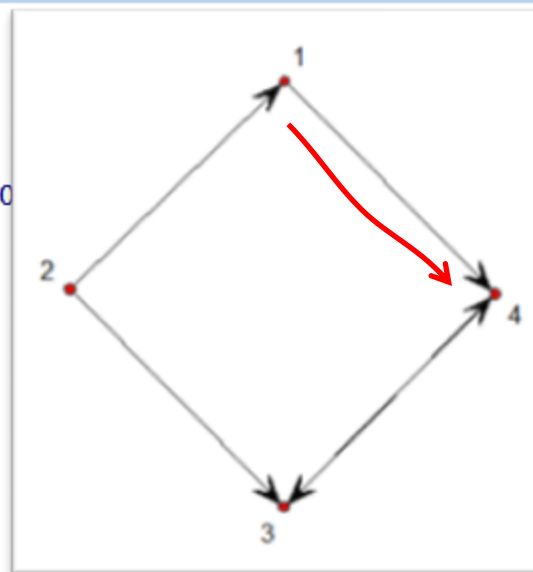
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[2,] 0 0 2 0
[3,] 0 0 0 1
[4,] 0 0 1 0
> triad.census(mat2)
      003 012 102 021D 021U 021C 111D 111U 0
[1,] 0 0 0 1 0 1 2 0
      120C 210 300
[1,] 0 0 0
> geodist(mat2)
$counts
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 1 0 1 1
[2,] 1 1 1 2
[3,] 0 0 1 1
[4,] 0 0 1 1

$gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 Inf 2 1
[2,] 1 0 1 2
[3,] Inf Inf 0 1
[4,] Inf Inf 1 0

> |

```



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

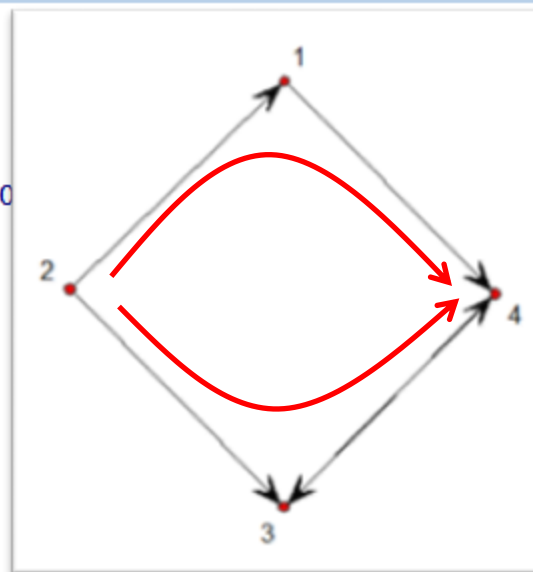
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[2,] 0 0 2 0
[3,] 0 0 0 1
[4,] 0 0 1 0
> triad.census(mat2)
003 012 102 021D 021U 021C 111D 111U 0
[1,] 0 0 0 1 0 1 2 0
120C 210 300
[1,] 0 0 0
> geodist(mat2)
$counts
[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 1 0 1 1
[2,] 1 1 1 2
[3,] 0 0 1 1
[4,] 0 0 1 1

$gdist
[,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 Inf 2 1
[2,] 1 0 1 2
[3,] Inf Inf 0 1
[4,] Inf Inf 1 0

> |

```



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

[3,] 0 0 0 1
[4,] 0 0 1 0
> triad.census(mat2)
      003 012 102 021D 021U 021C 111D 111U 030T 030C 201 120D 120U
[1,] 0 0 0 1 0 1 2 0 0 0 0 0 0
      120C 210 300
[1,] 0 0 0
> geodist(mat2)
$counts
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 1 0 1 1
[2,] 1 1 1 2
[3,] 0 0 1 1
[4,] 0 0 1 1

$gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 Inf 2 1
[2,] 1 0 1 2
[3,] Inf Inf 0 1
[4,] Inf Inf 1 0

> GM<-geodist(mat2)
> |

```

What if I want to know who is reached by whom?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[1,]      0      0      0
> geodist(mat2)
$counts
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]      1      0      1      1
[2,]      1      1      1      2
[3,]      0      0      1      1
[4,]      0      0      1      1

$gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]      0  Inf      2      1
[2,]      1      0      1      2
[3,]  Inf  Inf      0      1
[4,]  Inf  Inf      1      0

> GM<-geodist(mat2)
> GM$gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]      0  Inf      2      1
[2,]      1      0      1      2
[3,]  Inf  Inf      0      1
[4,]  Inf  Inf      1      0
> |

```

What if I want to know who is reached by whom?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ **`GM$gdist`**
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

[3,] 0 0 1 1
[4,] 0 0 1 1

$gdist
  [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 Inf 2 1
[2,] 1 0 1 2
[3,] Inf Inf 0 1
[4,] Inf Inf 1 0

> GM<-geodist(mat2)
> GM$gdist
  [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 0 Inf 2 1
[2,] 1 0 1 2
[3,] Inf Inf 0 1
[4,] Inf Inf 1 0
> GM$gdist<Inf
  [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[2,] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
> |

```

What if I want to know who is reached by whom?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`


```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

[3,] Inf Inf 0 1
[4,] Inf Inf 1 0

> GM<-geodist(mat2)
> GM$gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]    0 Inf  2  1
[2,]    1  0  1  2
[3,] Inf Inf  0  1
[4,] Inf Inf  1  0
> GM$gdist<Inf
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[2,] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
> M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)
> M.reach
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[2,] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
> |

```

What if I want to know who is reached by whom?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

[1,] 0 Inf 2 1
[2,] 1 0 1 2
[3,] Inf Inf 0 1
[4,] Inf Inf 1 0
> GM$gdist<Inf
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[2,] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
> M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)
> M.reach
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[2,] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
> M.reach*1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 1 0 1 1
[2,] 1 1 1 1
[3,] 0 0 1 1
[4,] 0 0 1 1
> |

```

What if I want to know who is reached by whom?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in%c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

[2,] 1 0 1 2
[3,] Inf Inf 0 1
[4,] Inf Inf 1 0
> GM$gdist<Inf
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[2,] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
> M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)
> M.reach
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] TRUE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[2,] TRUE TRUE TRUE TRUE
[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
> M.reach*1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,] 1 0 1 1
[2,] 1 1 1 1
[3,] 0 0 1 1
[4,] 0 0 1 1
> M.gdist<-GM$gdist
> |

```

What if I want to have a matrix with the geodesic distances, but where non-reachable is indicated as missing?

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
> M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)
> M.reach
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]  TRUE FALSE TRUE  TRUE
[2,]  TRUE  TRUE TRUE  TRUE
[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE  TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE  TRUE
> M.reach*1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]     1     0     1     1
[2,]     1     1     1     1
[3,]     0     0     1     1
[4,]     0     0     1     1
> M.gdist<-GM$gdist
> M.gdist[M.gdist %in% c(Inf)]<-NA
> M.gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]     0  NA     2     1
[2,]     1     0     1     2
[3,]    NA  NA     0     1
[4,]    NA  NA     1     0
> |

```

What if I want to have a matrix with the geodesic distances, but where non-reachable is indicated as missing?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist %in% c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist %in% c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `gplot(mat2, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2)`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `mat2%%mat2%%mat2`
- ▶ `triad.census(mat2)`
- ▶ `geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM<-geodist(mat2)`
- ▶ `GM$gdist`
- ▶ `GM$gdist<Inf`
- ▶ `M.reach<-(GM$gdist<Inf)`
- ▶ `M.reach`
- ▶ `M.reach*1`
- ▶ `M.gdist<-GM$gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in% c(Inf)]<-NA`
- ▶ `M.gdist`
- ▶ `M.gdist[M.gdist%in% c(NA)]<-9`
- ▶ `M.gdist`

```

RGui
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R Console

[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
> M.reach*1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]     1     0     1     1
[2,]     1     1     1     1
[3,]     0     0     1     1
[4,]     0     0     1     1
> M.gdist<-GM$gdist
> M.gdist[M.gdist %in% c(Inf)]<-NA
> M.gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]     0  NA     2     1
[2,]     1     0     1     2
[3,]    NA  NA     0     1
[4,]    NA  NA     1     0
> M.gdist[M.gdist %in% c(NA)]<-9
> M.gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]     0     9     2     1
[2,]     1     0     1     2
[3,]     9     9     0     1
[4,]     9     9     1     0
> |

```

What if I want to have a matrix with the geodesic distances, but where non-reachable is indicated as missing?

5. NOW SOME REAL DATA

```

RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

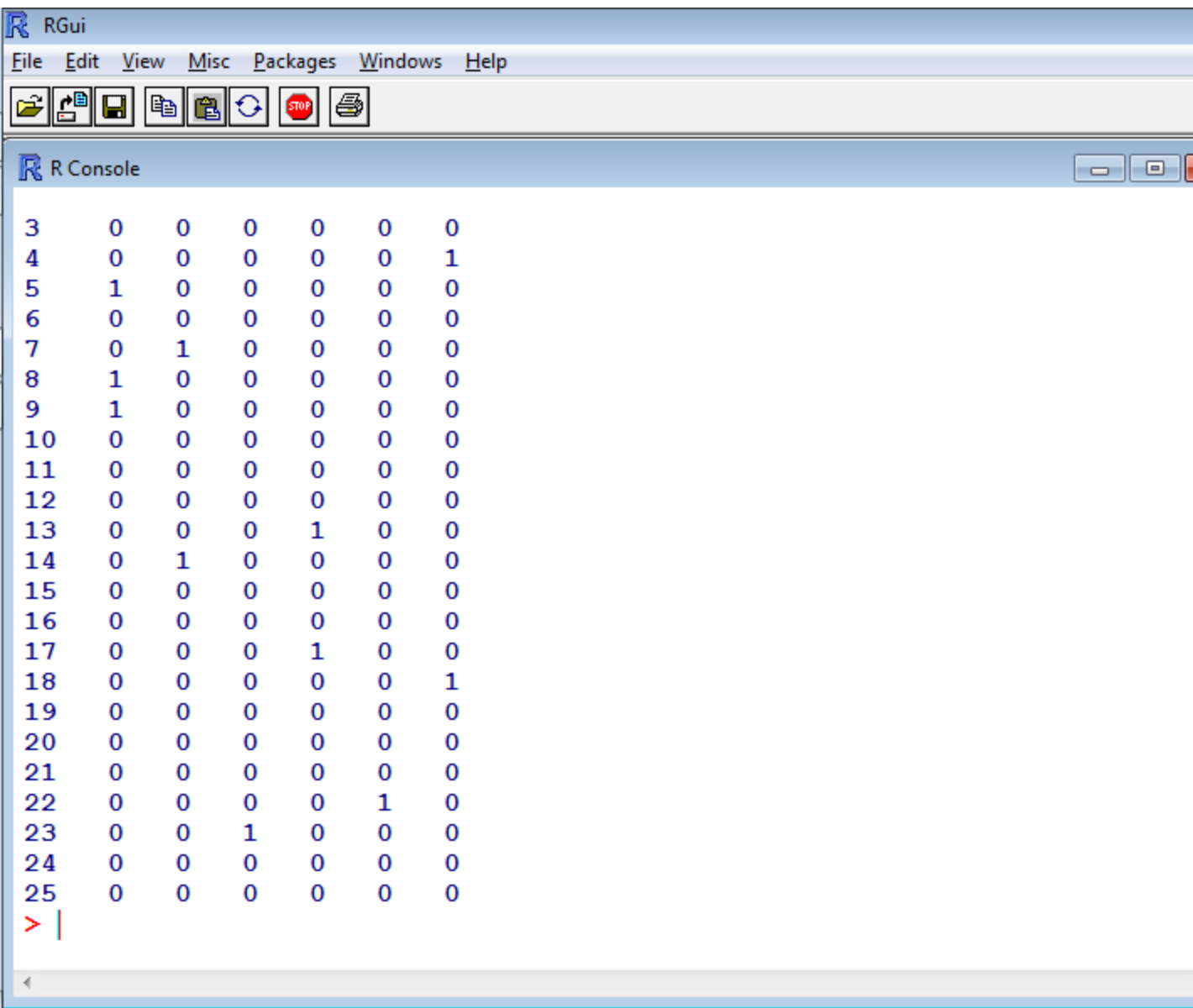
[3,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
[4,] FALSE FALSE TRUE TRUE
> M.reach*1
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]     1     0     1     1
[2,]     1     1     1     1
[3,]     0     0     1     1
[4,]     0     0     1     1
> M.gdist<-GM$gdist
> M.gdist[M.gdist %in% c(Inf)]<-NA
> M.gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]     0  NA     2     1
[2,]     1     0     1     2
[3,]    NA  NA     0     1
[4,]    NA  NA     1     0
> M.gdist[M.gdist %in% c(NA)]<-9
> M.gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4]
[1,]     0     9     2     1
[2,]     1     0     1     2
[3,]     9     9     0     1
[4,]     9     9     1     0
> |

```

What if I want to have a matrix with the geodesic distances, but where non-reachable is indicated as missing?

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `data1<-read.table("klas03e-friends-waveA.dat")`
- ▶ `data1`
- ▶ `gden(data1)`
- ▶ `degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `outd1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(outd1)`
- ▶ `table(outd1)`
- ▶ `ind1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="indegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(ind1)`
- ▶ `table(ind1)`



The screenshot shows the RGui interface. The top menu bar includes File, Edit, View, Misc, Packages, Windows, and Help. Below the menu is a toolbar with icons for file operations and execution. The R Console window displays a 25x7 matrix of data. The first column contains row numbers from 3 to 25. The subsequent columns contain binary values (0 or 1). The matrix is as follows:

3	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	1
5	1	0	0	0	0	0
6	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	0	1	0	0	0	0
8	1	0	0	0	0	0
9	1	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	1	0	0
14	0	1	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	1	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0	1
19	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0	1	0
23	0	0	1	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0	0	0

The console ends with a red prompt character > and a vertical cursor bar.

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `data1<-
read.table("klas03e-
friends-waveA.dat")`
- ▶ `data1`
- ▶ `gden(data1)`
- ▶ `degree(data1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `outd1<-degree(data1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(outd1)`
- ▶ `table(outd1)`
- ▶ `ind1<-degree(data1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="indegree",
rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(ind1)`
- ▶ `table(ind1)`

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

5  1  0  0  0  0  0
6  0  0  0  0  0  0
7  0  1  0  0  0  0
8  1  0  0  0  0  0
9  1  0  0  0  0  0
10 0  0  0  0  0  0
11 0  0  0  0  0  0
12 0  0  0  0  0  0
13 0  0  0  1  0  0
14 0  1  0  0  0  0
15 0  0  0  0  0  0
16 0  0  0  0  0  0
17 0  0  0  1  0  0
18 0  0  0  0  0  1
19 0  0  0  0  0  0
20 0  0  0  0  0  0
21 0  0  0  0  0  0
22 0  0  0  0  1  0
23 0  0  1  0  0  0
24 0  0  0  0  0  0
25 0  0  0  0  0  0

> gden(data1)
[1] 0.1033333
> |
```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `data1<-
read.table("klas03e-
friends-waveA.dat")`
- ▶ `data1`
- ▶ `gden(data1)`
- ▶ `degree(data1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `outd1<-degree(data1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(outd1)`
- ▶ `table(outd1)`
- ▶ `ind1<-degree(data1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="indegree",
rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(ind1)`
- ▶ `table(ind1)`

The screenshot shows the RGui window with the R Console pane active. The console displays an adjacency matrix for a network with 25 nodes. The matrix is upper triangular, with the diagonal elements all being 0. The connections are as follows:

Node	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
8	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
14	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
23	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

The console output shows the following commands and results:

```

> gden(data1)
[1] 0.1033333
> degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)
[1] 3 3 0 2 3 2 2 4 5 0 2 5 3 4 1 2 4 2 1 2 2 2 5 0 3
> |
  
```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `data1<-read.table("klas03e-friends-waveA.dat")`
- ▶ `data1`
- ▶ `gden(data1)`
- ▶ `degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `outd1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(outd1)`
- ▶ `table(outd1)`
- ▶ `ind1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="indegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(ind1)`
- ▶ `table(ind1)`

The screenshot shows the RGui window with the R Console pane active. The console displays an adjacency matrix for 25 nodes, followed by the execution of several R commands to calculate graph metrics.

```

8      1      0      0      0      0      0
9      1      0      0      0      0      0
10     0      0      0      0      0      0
11     0      0      0      0      0      0
12     0      0      0      0      0      0
13     0      0      0      1      0      0
14     0      1      0      0      0      0
15     0      0      0      0      0      0
16     0      0      0      0      0      0
17     0      0      0      1      0      0
18     0      0      0      0      0      1
19     0      0      0      0      0      0
20     0      0      0      0      0      0
21     0      0      0      0      0      0
22     0      0      0      0      1      0
23     0      0      1      0      0      0
24     0      0      0      0      0      0
25     0      0      0      0      0      0

> gden(data1)
[1] 0.1033333
> degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)
[1] 3 3 0 2 3 2 2 4 5 0 2 5 3 4 1 2 4 2 1 2 2 2 5 0 3
> outd1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)
> hist(outd1)|

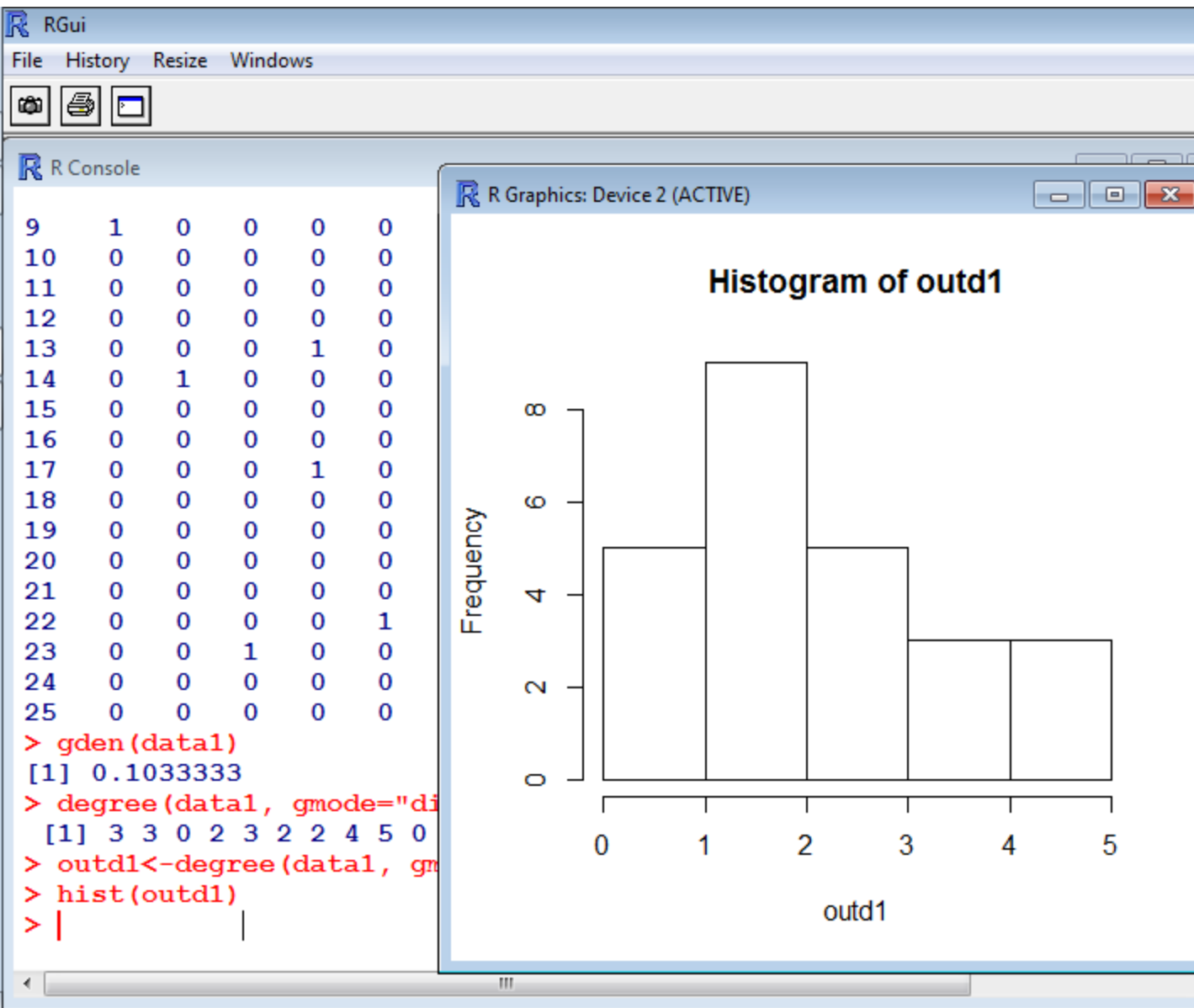
```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `data1<-read.table("klas03e-friends-waveA.dat")`
- ▶ `data1`
- ▶ `gden(data1)`
- ▶ `degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `outd1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(outd1)`
- ▶ `table(outd1)`
- ▶ `ind1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="indegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(ind1)`
- ▶ `table(ind1)`

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `data1<-
read.table("klas03e-
friends-waveA.dat")`
- ▶ `data1`
- ▶ `gden(data1)`
- ▶ `degree(data1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `outd1<-degree(data1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="outdegree",
rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(outd1)`
- ▶ `table(outd1)`
- ▶ `ind1<-degree(data1,
gmode="digraph",
diag=FALSE,
cmode="indegree",
rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(ind1)`
- ▶ `table(ind1)`



```

RGui
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R Console

13  0  0  0  1  0  0
14  0  1  0  0  0  0
15  0  0  0  0  0  0
16  0  0  0  0  0  0
17  0  0  0  1  0  0
18  0  0  0  0  0  1
19  0  0  0  0  0  0
20  0  0  0  0  0  0
21  0  0  0  0  0  0
22  0  0  0  0  1  0
23  0  0  1  0  0  0
24  0  0  0  0  0  0
25  0  0  0  0  0  0

> gden(data1)
[1] 0.1033333
> degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", resca$
[1] 3 3 0 2 3 2 2 4 5 0 2 5 3 4 1 2 4 2 1 2 2 2 5 0 3
> outd1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree"$
> hist(outd1)
> table(outd1)
outd1
0 1 2 3 4 5
3 2 9 5 3 3
> |

```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `data1<-read.table("klas03e-friends-waveA.dat")`
- ▶ `data1`
- ▶ `gden(data1)`
- ▶ `degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `outd1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(outd1)`
- ▶ `table(outd1)`
- ▶ `ind1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="indegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(ind1)`
- ▶ `table(ind1)`

```

RGui
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R Console

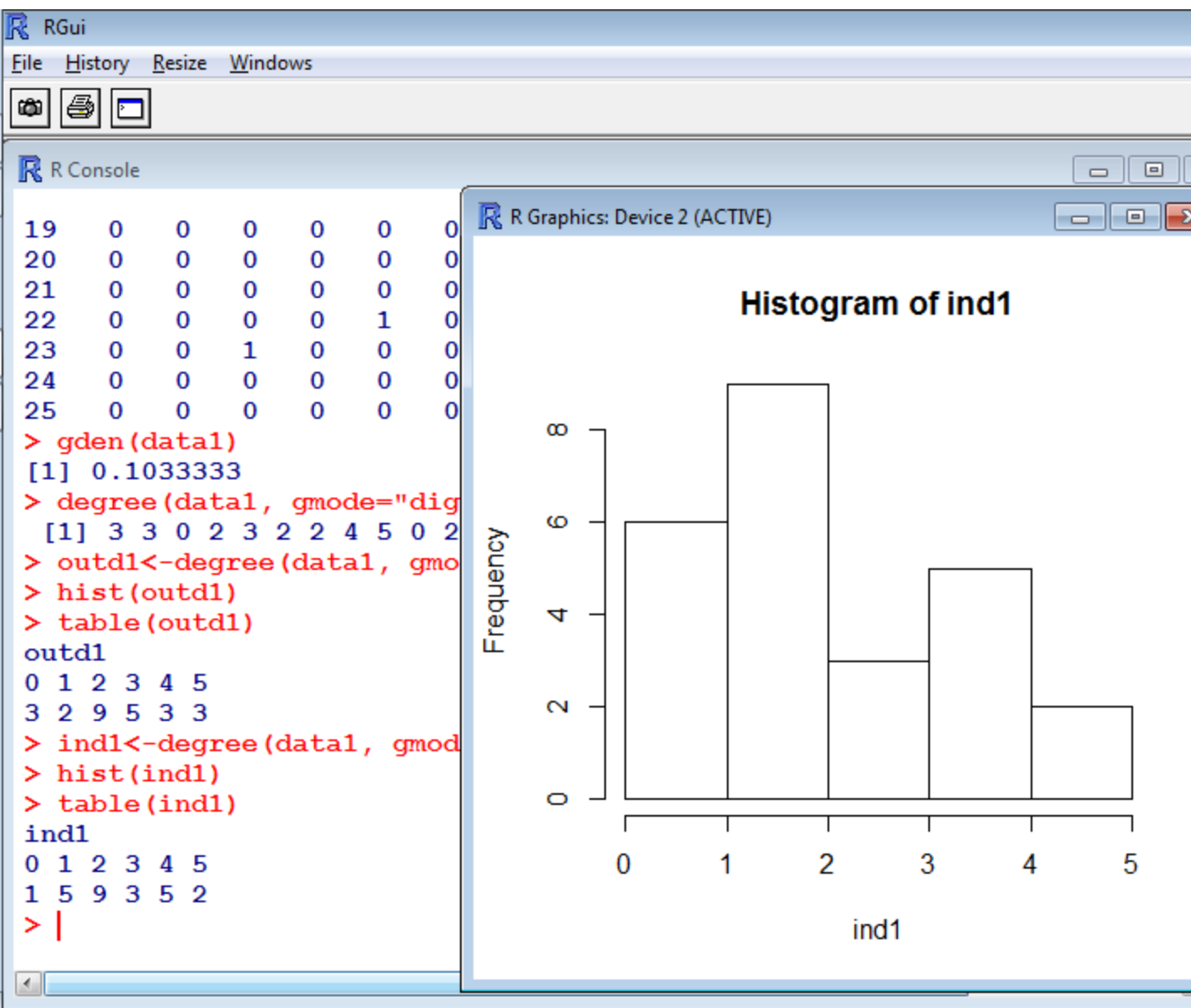
19  0  0  0  0  0  0
20  0  0  0  0  0  0
21  0  0  0  0  0  0
22  0  0  0  0  1  0
23  0  0  1  0  0  0
24  0  0  0  0  0  0
25  0  0  0  0  0  0

> gden(data1)
[1] 0.1033333
> degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", resca$
[1] 3 3 0 2 3 2 2 4 5 0 2 5 3 4 1 2 4 2 1 2 2 2 5 0 3
> outd1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree"$
> hist(outd1)
> table(outd1)
outd1
0 1 2 3 4 5
3 2 9 5 3 3
> ind1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="indegree", $
> hist(ind1)
> table(ind1)
ind1
0 1 2 3 4 5
1 5 9 3 5 2
> |

```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `data1<-read.table("klas03e-friends-waveA.dat")`
- ▶ `data1`
- ▶ `gden(data1)`
- ▶ `degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `outd1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(outd1)`
- ▶ `table(outd1)`
- ▶ `ind1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="indegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(ind1)`
- ▶ `table(ind1)`



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `setwd("E:/workshop")`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `data1<-read.table("klas03e-friends-waveA.dat")`
- ▶ `data1`
- ▶ `gden(data1)`
- ▶ `degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `outd1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(outd1)`
- ▶ `table(outd1)`
- ▶ `ind1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="indegree", rescale=FALSE)`
- ▶ `hist(ind1)`
- ▶ `table(ind1)`

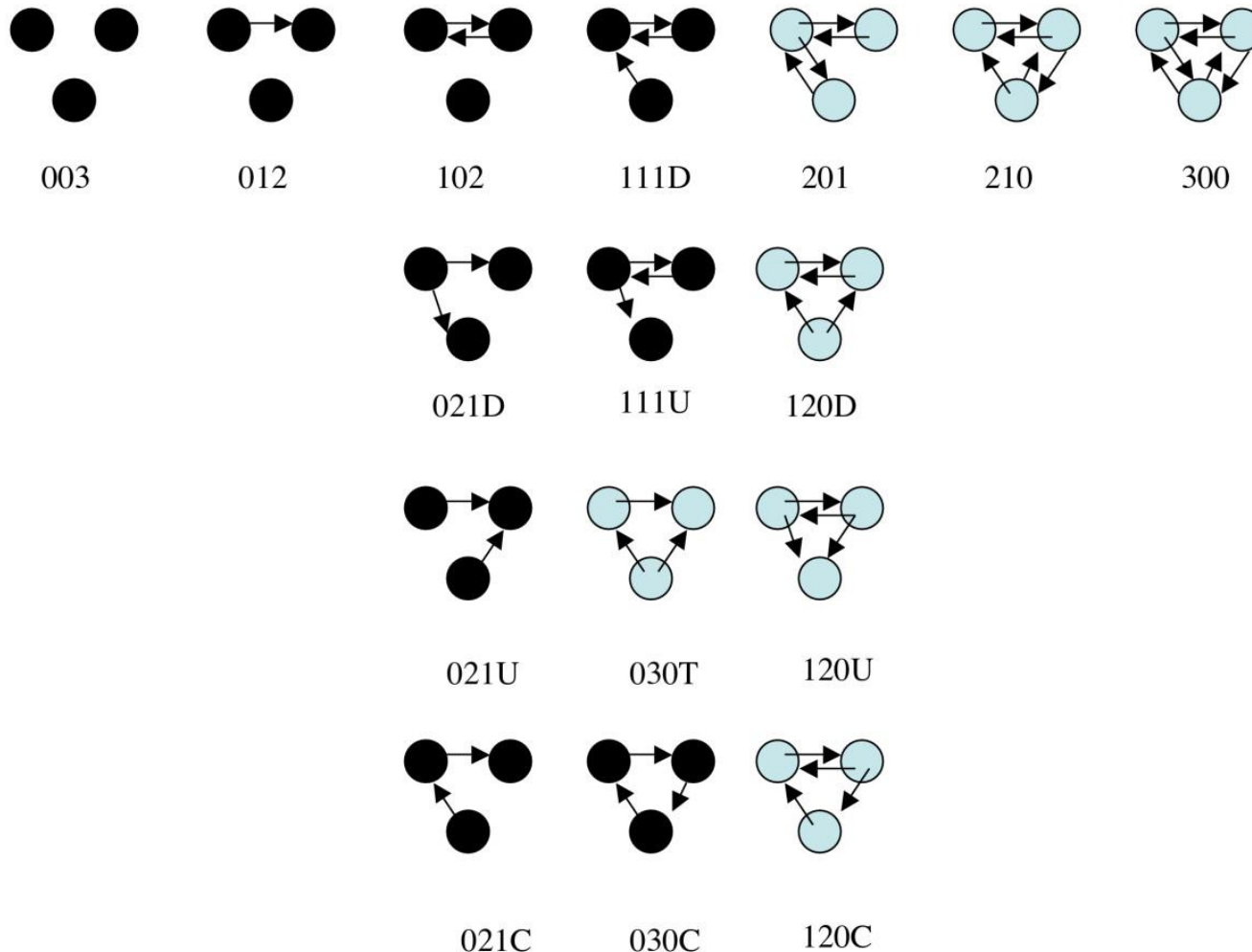

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

25  0  0  0  0  0  0
> gden(data1)
[1] 0.1033333
> degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree", resca$
[1] 3 3 0 2 3 2 2 4 5 0 2 5 3 4 1 2 4 2 1 2 2 2 5 0 3
> outd1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="outdegree"$
> hist(outd1)
> table(outd1)
outd1
0 1 2 3 4 5
3 2 9 5 3 3
> ind1<-degree(data1, gmode="digraph", diag=FALSE, cmode="indegree", $
> hist(ind1)
> table(ind1)
ind1
0 1 2 3 4 5
1 5 9 3 5 2
> dyad.census(data1)
      Mut Asym Null
[1,]  21   20  259
> grecip(data1, measure = c("edgewise"))
      Mut
0.6774194
> |
```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `dyad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `grecip(data1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `triad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `geodist(data1)`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `attr<-`
`read.table("klas03e-`
`demographics.dat")`
- ▶ `attr`
- ▶ `attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gender<-attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gplot(data1,`
`displaylabels=TRUE,arro`
`whead.cex=2,vertex.cex`
`=3,vertex.col=gender`



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `dyad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `grecip(data1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `triad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `geodist(data1)`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `attr<-`
`read.table("klas03e-demographics.dat")`
- ▶ `attr`
- ▶ `attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gender<-attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gplot(data1,`
`displaylabels=TRUE,arro`
`whead.cex=2,vertex.cex`
`=3,vertex.col=gender`

```
> triad.census(data1)
```

```
      003 012 102 021D 021U 021C 111D 111U 030T 030C 201 120D 120U
[1,] 1454 363 407      8      8      6     10     19      1      0      4      6      1
      120C 210 300
[1,]      0      7      6
> |
```

```

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R Console

$gdist
      [,1] [,2] [,3] [,4] [,5] [,6] [,7] [,8] [,9] [,10] [,11] [,12]
[1,]    0    6    9 Inf    1    9    3    1    1    2    5    2
[2,]  Inf    0    3 Inf  Inf    3  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf    1  Inf
[3,]  Inf  Inf    0 Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf
[4,]    5    7   10    0    4   10    4    5    4    3    6    3
[5,]    2    6    9 Inf    0    9    3    1    1    2    5    2
[6,]  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf    0  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf
[7,]  Inf    3    6 Inf  Inf    6    0  Inf  Inf    2    2  Inf
[8,]    2    6    9 Inf    1    9    3    0    1    1    5    2
[9,]    1    5    8 Inf    1    8    2    1    0    2    4    1
[10,]  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf    0  Inf
[11,]  Inf    1    4 Inf  Inf    4  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf    0  Inf
[12,]    2    4    7 Inf    1    7    1    2    1    1    3    0
[13,]  Inf    1    3 Inf  Inf    3  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf    1  Inf
[14,]  Inf    2    5 Inf  Inf    5    1  Inf  Inf    1    1  Inf
[15,]  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf    1  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf
[16,]    3    5    8 Inf    2    8    2    3    2    1    4    1
[17,]  Inf    1    3 Inf  Inf    3  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf    1  Inf
[18,]    5    7   10    1    4   10    4    5    4    3    6    3
[19,]  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf    1  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf
[20,]    3    7   10 Inf    1   10    4    1    2    2    6    3
[21,]  Inf    3    6 Inf  Inf    6    1  Inf  Inf    2    2  Inf
[22,]  Inf  Inf    1 Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf  Inf

```

R COMMANDS

- `dyad.census(data1)`
- `grecip(data1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- `triad.census(data1)`
- `geodist(data1)`
- `list.files()`
- `attr<-`
`read.table("klas03e-demographics.dat")`
- `attr`
- `attr[,1]`
- `gender<-attr[,1]`
- `gplot(data1,`
`displaylabels=TRUE,arro`
`whead.cex=2,vertex.cex`
`=3,vertex.col=gender`

```
RGui
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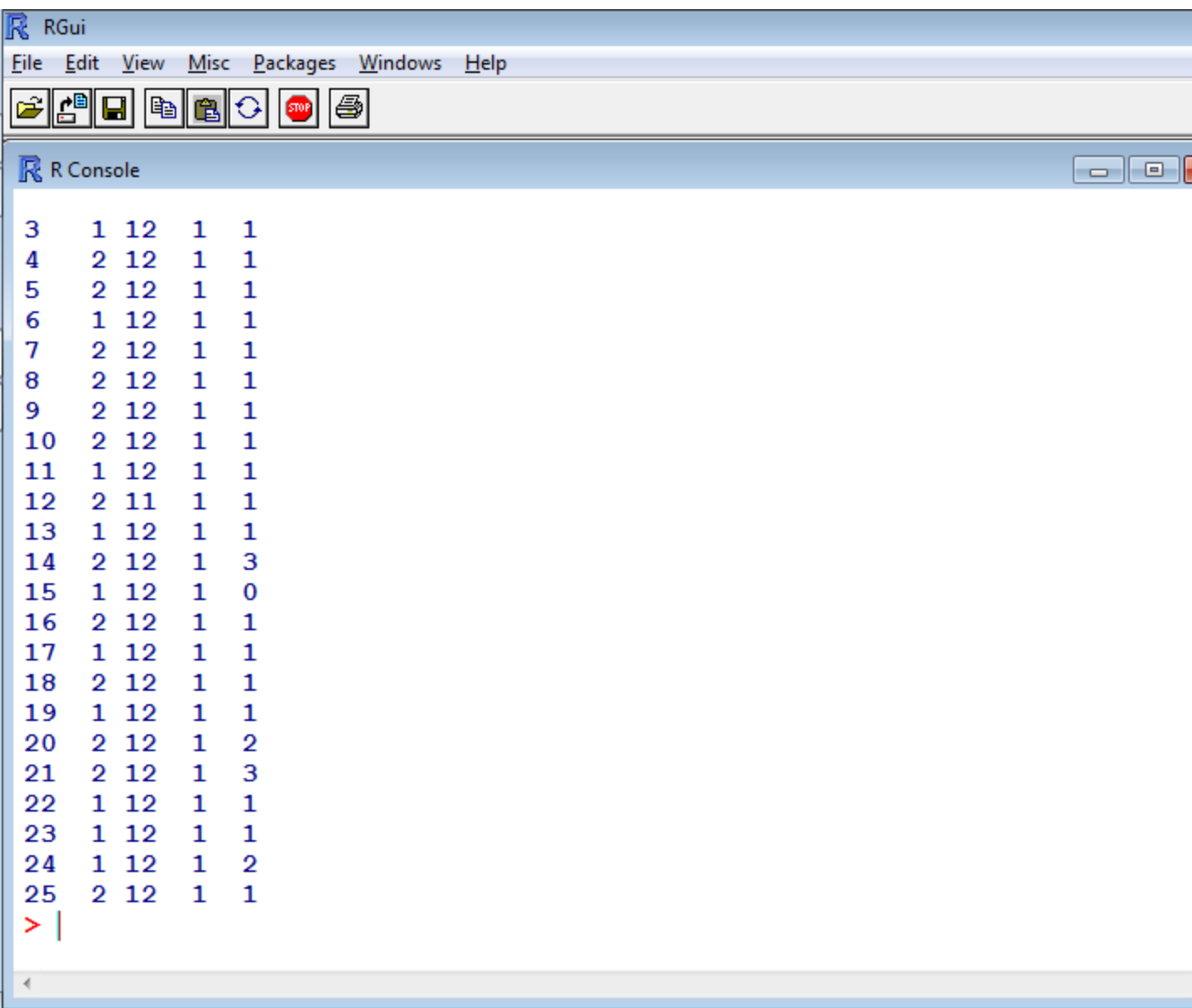
R Console

[10,]  Inf    Inf    Inf
[11,]    2     4    Inf
[12,]    5     7    Inf
[13,]    1     3    Inf
[14,]    3     5    Inf
[15,]  Inf    Inf    Inf
[16,]    6     8    Inf
[17,]    1     3    Inf
[18,]    8    10     1
[19,]  Inf    Inf    Inf
[20,]    8    10    Inf
[21,]    4     6    Inf
[22,]  Inf     1    Inf
[23,]    0     2    Inf
[24,]  Inf     0    Inf
[25,]    7     9     0

> list.files()
[1] "klas03e-alcohol.dat"      "klas03e-delinquency.dat"
[3] "klas03e-demographics.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveA.dat"
[5] "klas03e-friends-waveB.dat" "klas03e-friends-waveC.dat"
[7] "klas03e-friends-waveD.dat" "klas03e-primary.dat"
> attr<-read.table("klas03e-demographics.dat")
> |
```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `dyad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `grecip(data1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `triad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `geodist(data1)`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `attr<-read.table("klas03e-demographics.dat")`
- ▶ `attr`
- ▶ `attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gender<-attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gplot(data1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3, vertex.col=gender)`



The screenshot shows the RGui window with the R Console pane active. The console displays a list of 25 rows of data, each with five columns. The data is as follows:

Row	Col 1	Col 2	Col 3	Col 4	Col 5
3	1	12	1	1	
4	2	12	1	1	
5	2	12	1	1	
6	1	12	1	1	
7	2	12	1	1	
8	2	12	1	1	
9	2	12	1	1	
10	2	12	1	1	
11	1	12	1	1	
12	2	11	1	1	
13	1	12	1	1	
14	2	12	1	3	
15	1	12	1	0	
16	2	12	1	1	
17	1	12	1	1	
18	2	12	1	1	
19	1	12	1	1	
20	2	12	1	2	
21	2	12	1	3	
22	1	12	1	1	
23	1	12	1	1	
24	1	12	1	2	
25	2	12	1	1	

The console ends with a red prompt character and a vertical bar, indicating it is ready for the next command.

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `dyad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `grecip(data1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `triad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `geodist(data1)`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `attr<-
read.table("klas03e-
demographics.dat")`
- ▶ `attr`
- ▶ `attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gender<-attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gplot(data1,
displaylabels=TRUE,arro
whead.cex=2,vertex.cex
=3,vertex.col=gender`

```
RGui
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R Console

5  2 12  1  1
6  1 12  1  1
7  2 12  1  1
8  2 12  1  1
9  2 12  1  1
10 2 12  1  1
11 1 12  1  1
12 2 11  1  1
13 1 12  1  1
14 2 12  1  3
15 1 12  1  0
16 2 12  1  1
17 1 12  1  1
18 2 12  1  1
19 1 12  1  1
20 2 12  1  2
21 2 12  1  3
22 1 12  1  1
23 1 12  1  1
24 1 12  1  2
25 2 12  1  1

> attr[,1]
[1] 2 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 2
> |
```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `dyad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `grecip(data1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `triad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `geodist(data1)`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `attr<-`
`read.table("klas03e-demographics.dat")`
- ▶ `attr`
- ▶ `attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gender<-attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gplot(data1,`
`displaylabels=TRUE,arro`
`whead.cex=2,vertex.cex`
`=3,vertex.col=gender`

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

R Console

6  1 12  1  1
7  2 12  1  1
8  2 12  1  1
9  2 12  1  1
10 2 12  1  1
11 1 12  1  1
12 2 11  1  1
13 1 12  1  1
14 2 12  1  3
15 1 12  1  0
16 2 12  1  1
17 1 12  1  1
18 2 12  1  1
19 1 12  1  1
20 2 12  1  2
21 2 12  1  3
22 1 12  1  1
23 1 12  1  1
24 1 12  1  2
25 2 12  1  1

> attr[,1]
[1] 2 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 2
> gender<-attr[,1]
> |
```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `dyad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `grecip(data1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `triad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `geodist(data1)`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `attr<-
read.table("klas03e-
demographics.dat")`
- ▶ `attr`
- ▶ `attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gender<-attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gplot(data1,
displaylabels=TRUE,arro
whead.cex=2,vertex.cex
=3,vertex.col=gender`

```
RGui
File Edit View Misc Packages Windows Help

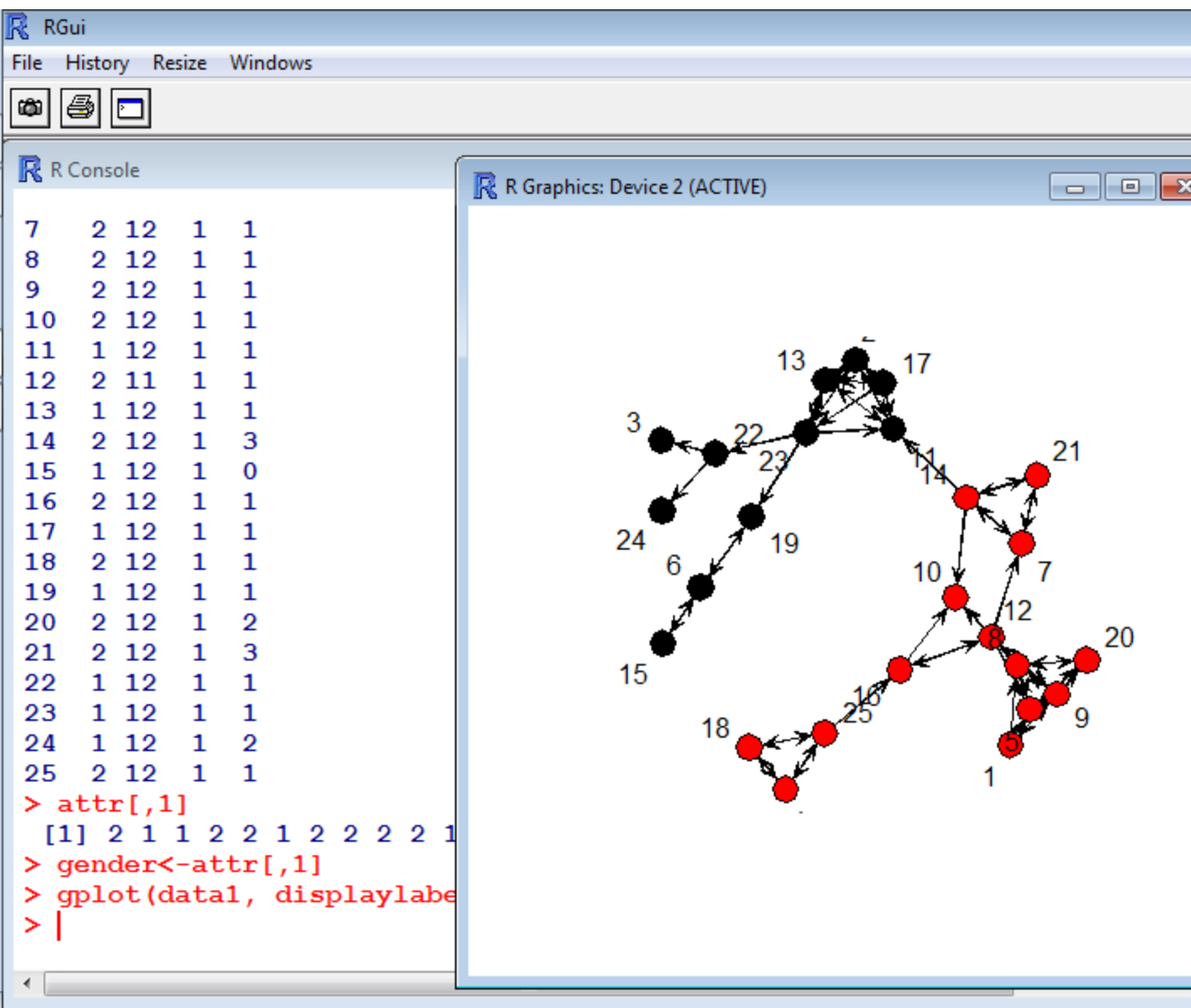
R Console

7  2 12  1  1
8  2 12  1  1
9  2 12  1  1
10 2 12  1  1
11 1 12  1  1
12 2 11  1  1
13 1 12  1  1
14 2 12  1  3
15 1 12  1  0
16 2 12  1  1
17 1 12  1  1
18 2 12  1  1
19 1 12  1  1
20 2 12  1  2
21 2 12  1  3
22 1 12  1  1
23 1 12  1  1
24 1 12  1  2
25 2 12  1  1

> attr[,1]
[1] 2 1 1 2 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 2
> gender<-attr[,1]
> gplot(data1, displaylabels=TRUE, arrowhead.cex=2, vertex.cex=3, vertex$
> |
```

R COMMANDS

- ▶ `dyad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `grecip(data1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `triad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `geodist(data1)`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `attr<-
read.table("klas03e-
demographics.dat")`
- ▶ `attr`
- ▶ `attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gender<-attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gplot(data1,
displaylabels=TRUE,arro
whead.cex=2,vertex.cex
=3,vertex.col=gender`



R COMMANDS

- ▶ `dyad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `grecip(data1, measure = c("edgewise"))`
- ▶ `triad.census(data1)`
- ▶ `geodist(data1)`
- ▶ `list.files()`
- ▶ `attr<-`
`read.table("klas03e-demographics.dat")`
- ▶ `attr`
- ▶ `attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gender<-attr[,1]`
- ▶ `gplot(data1,`
`displaylabels=TRUE,arro`
`whead.cex=2,vertex.cex`
`=3,vertex.col=gender`

The end